
Index
Constitution of California

INDEX TO CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION

A		<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, CALIFORNIA			
taxation, exemption from		XIII	4(c)
ACCOUNTS			
general obligation bond proceeds fund		XVI	1.5
ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS See also COURTS, CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS			
legislature members' immunity from civil process		IV	14
state, suits against		III	5
taxes, actions re recovery of taxes claimed illegal		XIII	32
University of California regents power to sue and be sued		IX	9(f)
ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES			
statute's unconstitutionality, declaration of, prohibited		III	3.5
ADMINISTRATIVE DIRECTOR OF COURTS			
appointment and duties		VI	6
AGE. See also MINORS			
alcoholic beverage sale or service to persons under age 21 prohibited		XX	22
electors		II	2
judges' retirement		VI	20
AGED AID			
federal aid, state co-operation re, authorization for		XVI	10
property, encumbrance on, release, etc., of		XVI	13
property tax payments on residences of persons 62 years or older		XIII	8.5
postponement			
state support of institutions for		XVI	3
AGENCIES, STATE			
budget information, governor, etc., may require		IV	12(b)
budget, submission of		IV	12(e)
information re duties, governor may require		V	4
AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS, DISTRICT			
officers and employees of, civil service exemption for		VII	4(l)
AID See AGED AID, BLIND PERSONS, CALIFORNIA, STATE OF			
AIR CARRIERS			
alcoholic beverages, sale, etc., of		XX	22
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL APPEALS BOARD			
members of, appointment by governor of		XX	22
members of, removal of		XX	22
powers and duties		XX	22
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL, DEPARTMENT OF			
powers and duties		XX	22
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL, DIRECTOR OF			
appointment		XX	22
civil service exempt employees, appointment of		XX	22
removal of		XX	22
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES			
age 21, sale, etc., to persons under, prohibited		XX	22
appeals board, alcoholic beverage control See ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL APPEALS BOARD.			
department of alcoholic beverage control See ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL, DEPARTMENT OF			
director of alcoholic beverage control See ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL, DIRECTOR OF			
importation and exportation, regulation of		XX	22
legislature, powers and duties of		XX	22
licenses—			
fees and taxes		XX	22
premises		XX	22
state's rights and powers re		XX	22
suspension or revocation		XX	22
types of		XX	22

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES—continued		
manufacture or sale in state	XX	22
taxes, excise, board of equalization shall assess and collect.	XX	22
21 years of age, sale to persons under, prohibited	XX	22
ALIENS		
property rights	I	20
ALLOCATION BOARD, STATE		
school district funds for construction purposes, legislative member voting re	XVI	1
ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA		
advisory committee on the selection of regents, appointment of alumnus to the	IX	9(e)
president and vice president as ex officio regents	IX	9(a)
APPEALS See also REVIEW		
alcoholic beverage control, department of, decisions of	XX	22
APPEALS BOARDS, ASSESSMENT		
creation, etc., by county board of supervisors	XIII	16
APPROPRIATIONS See also FUNDS, MONEY, REVENUES, STATE		
bills, appropriation See LEGISLATURE— <i>bills</i> .		
general fund—		
two-thirds vote requirement	IV	12(d)
government spending limitation—		
appropriations limit—		
adjustments—		
categories added or removed by judgment of court	XIII B	11
emergency, exceeding limit in event of	XIII B	3(c)
transfer of services to another governmental entity.	XIII B	3(a)
transfer of services to private entity	XIII B	3(b)
appropriations subject to limitation, definitions of.	XIII B	8(a), 8(b), 8(i), 9
appropriations subject to limitation, exceptions to	XIII B	8(i), 9
contributions to funds derived from proceeds of taxes	XIII B	5
definition	XIII B	8(h)
establishment or change by electors	XIII B	4
1978-79 fiscal year	XIII B	8(h)
special districts	XIII B	9(c)
total annual appropriations subject to limitation	XIII B	1
bonded indebtedness, obligations re existing or future	XIII B	7, 8(g)
cost of living, changes in	XIII B	1
cost of living, definition of	XIII B	8(e)
debt service, definition of	XIII B	8(g)
effective date of provisions re	XIII B	10
funds, contingency, emergency, unemployment, etc establishment	XIII B	5
local government, definition of	XIII B	8(d)
mandates of courts or federal government	XIII B	9(b)
population, changes in	XIII B	1
population, determination of	XIII B	8(f)
proceeds of taxes, definition of	XIII B	8(c)
revenues in excess of amount appropriated, return of	XIII B	2
severability of provisions re	XIII B	11
state mandated new programs or higher levels of service	XIII B	6
pro rata, to counties, cities, etc	XVI	3
school support, sectarian or denominational, prohibited	IX	8
	XVI	5
state officers, salaries of	III	4
statutes for usual current expenses of state effective immediately	IV	8(c)
taxes on real and personal property raised for ratio	XIII	22
warrants on state treasury	XVI	7
APPROPRIATIONS, WATER		
sales, rentals, etc., regulation by state	X	5
AQUEDUCTS		
assessments, etc	XIII	19
ARBITRATION		
workers' compensation disputes	XIV	4
ARMY See also MILITARY, NAVAL, ETC, SERVICE, VETERANS		
standing army prohibited in time of peace	I	5

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
ART GALLERIES		
Huntington, Henry E., library and art gallery	XIII	4(c)
ARTISANS		
mechanics' liens, enforcement of	XIV	3
ASSEMBLY See also LEGISLATURE		
adjournment or recess—		
adjournment sine die	IV	3(a)
day to day	IV	7(a)
10 days, recesses for more than consent of other house	IV	7(d)
bills See also LEGISLATURE.		
budget bill—		
introduction by each house	IV	12(c)
committees' public proceedings	IV	7(c)
committees, selection of	IV	11
compensation of members	IV	4
constitution, amendments to, proposal of	XVIII	1
districts—		
division of state into	IV	6
division to form part of more than one congressional district, prohibited	IV	27
reapportionment of	IV	6
employees of, civil service exemption for	VII	4(a)
governor's appointments, confirmation of—		
constitutional offices, vacancies in	V	5(b)
impeachment, sole power of	IV	18(a)
journal of	IV	7(b)
legislative power vested in	IV	1
members—		
absent members, compelling attendance of	IV	7(a)
civil process, not subject to	IV	14
compensation	IV	4
conflict of interest	IV	5
districts	IV	6
election—		
date of	IV	2(b)
houses to judge own	IV	5
residency	IV	2(c)
terms	IV	2(a)
vacancy	IV	2(d)
expenses	IV	4
expulsion by two-thirds vote	IV	5
ineligibility for other state offices or employment	IV	13
influencing vote of	IV	15
judicial council, membership on	VI	6
mileage	IV	4
oath of office	XX	3
qualifications—		
elector	IV	2(c)
houses to judge own	IV	5
residence and citizenship	IV	2(c)
recall of	II	14(b)
retirement	IV	4
	XX	6
succession in war- or enemy-caused disaster	IV	21(a)
vote of felony to influence by bribery, etc	IV	15
membership	IV	2(a)
officers—		
appointed, civil service exemption for	VII	4(a)
choosing of	IV	7(a)
organization	IV	3(a)
proceedings, public	IV	7(c)
quorum of	IV	7(a)
rules—		
adoption	IV	7(a)
sessions—		
regular	IV	3(a)

ASSEMBLY—continued		
sessions—continued		
special	Article IV	Section 3(b)
speaker—		
University of California board of regents, selection of advisory committee re membership and appointments	IX	9(e)
speaker as ex officio member of—		
state colleges, governing body of	XX	23
University of California, regents of the	IX	9(a)
terms	IV	2(a)
vacancy, election to fill	IV	2(d)
vote recordation in journal	IV	7(b)
ASSEMBLY, RIGHT OF		
guaranteed to people	I	3
ASSESSMENTS		
appeals boards, county, creation, powers, etc., of	XIII	16
aqueducts	XIII	19
canals	XIII	19
car companies, property of	XIII	19
disaster areas or regions, taxable property damaged or destroyed in	XIII	15
ditches	XIII	19
electric companies, property of	XIII	19
equalization of property contained in assessment roll, etc.	XIII	18
exemptions from—		
burial plots, etc., property used for	XIII	3(g)
flumes	XIII	19
full cash value, assessment at	XIII	1
gas companies, property of	XIII	19
golf courses, nonprofit, real property used for	XIII	10
improvements, replacement, etc., subsequent to March 1954	XIII	11
land owned outside boundaries, definition re	XIII	11
land owned outside boundaries, valuation, etc., of	XIII	11
lands and improvements separately assessed	XIII	13
lien date in 1967 deemed as lien date in 1966	XIII	11
lien date of 1967, valuation on	XIII	11
lien date of 1968, assessment subsequent to	XIII	11
local governmental agency land outside its boundaries adjustments, etc., by state board of equalization	XIII	11
ocean marine tax	XIII	28(g)
open space lands, practices re	XIII	8
pipe lines	XIII	19
place of assessment	XIII	14
private control, prohibition re delegation of power from county or municipal corporation to	XI	11(a)
property, damaged or destroyed	XIII	15
property, personal, rates, etc., re unsecured property	XIII	12
public utilities	XIII	19
railroad companies, property of	XIII	19
single family dwellings	XIII	9
special assessments re acquisition of property for public use	XVI	19
special assessments re public improvements	XVI	19
telegraph and telephone companies, property of	XIII	19
water consumption or usage outside boundaries, limitations on assessments re	XIII	11
ASSESSORS		
county representation on board to determine tax exemptions on certain immature forest trees	XIII	3(j)
property owned by other than state assessee, duties re	XIII	19
ASYLUMS		
institutions not state managed or controlled, appropriations for purpose or benefit of	XVI	3
ATTAINDER, BILL OF		
prohibited	I	9
ATTORNEY GENERAL		
chief law officer	V	13
compensation	V	12

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
ATTORNEY GENERAL—continued		
district attorneys and sheriffs, supervision of	V	13
election of	V	11
initiative and referendum titles and summaries, preparation of	II	10(d)
judicial appointments, commission on, membership on	VI	7
powers and duties	V	13
reappointment commission, membership on	IV	6
6 deputies or employees of: civil service exemption	VII	4(m)
term of office.	V	11
vacancy in office of, appointment to fill	V	5(b)
ATTORNEYS		
state bar membership requirement	VI	9
ATTORNEYS IN FACT		
insurers	XIII	28(a)
B		
BAIL		
excessive not required.	I	12
sureties, sufficient	I	12
BANKING ASSOCIATIONS, NATIONAL		
taxation of.	XIII	27
BANKS		
loans interest rates	XV	1
motor vehicle license and registration fees	XIII	27
public moneys, deposit of	XI	11(b)
taxation of.	XIII	27
BANKS, SUPERINTENDENT OF		
loan interest rates	XV	1
BAR, STATE		
judges, membership of, preceding selection	VI	15
judges, temporary, membership of	VI	21
judicial council, membership on.	VI	6
judicial performance, commission on, membership on	VI	8
public corporation	VI	9
BAYS See HARBORS, BAYS, ETC		
BIDS See also CONTRACTS.		
University of California, competitive bidding procedures re construction contracts, etc., of	IX	9(a), 9(f)
BILL OF ATTAINDER		
prohibited.	I	9
BILLS, LEGISLATIVE See LEGISLATURE—bills		
BINGO GAMES		
charitable purposes, for	IV	19(c)
BLIND PERSONS		
aid—		
administrative restrictions on expenditures prohibited.	XVI	3
income not to be regarded as income to any other person	XVI	3
legislature's power to grant.	XVI	3
veterans' property tax exemption	XIII	4(a)
BOARDS OF EDUCATION. See EDUCATION, BOARDS OF, EDUCATION, CITY BOARDS OF; EDUCATION, COUNTY BOARDS OF, EDUCATION, STATE BOARD OF		
BOARDS, STATE		
civil service exempt positions	VII	4(d), 4(e)
BOATS, SHIPS, ETC See VESSELS.		
BOND PROCEEDS FUND, GENERAL OBLIGATION		
creation, etc., of	XVI	15
BONDS See also INDEBTEDNESS		
acts or statutes re, submission of	XVI	2(a)
cities—		
issuance by, requirements for	XVI	18
constitutional amendment for issuance, etc., prohibition re submission of counties—	XVI	2(a)
issuance by, requirements for	XVI	18

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
BONDS—continued		
districts—		
schools—		
issuance by	{	IX 6½
	XVI	18
general obligation bond proceeds fund, creation, etc., of	XVI	1.5
governmental agencies—		
taxation, exemption from	XIII	3(c)
interest, principal, registration, etc	XI	11(b)
local government—		
indebtedness, obligations re existing or future	XIII B	7, 8(g)
interest exempt from income tax	XIII	26
limitations	XIII	20
motor vehicle revenues use for payment on	XIX	4, 5
pollution control facilities, environmental, acquisition, etc., of	XVI	14
public bonds	XI	11(b)
school building repair, etc, indebtedness for	XVI	18
state—		
general obligation bonds—		
interest rate, maximum, on unsold bonds, raising of	XVI	1
indebtedness, obligations re existing or future	XIII B	7, 8(g)
interest exempt from income tax	XIII	26
taxation, exemption from	XIII	3(c)
taxation, etc	XIII	2
towns and townships—		
issuance by, requirements re	XVI	18
BOUNDARIES		
county	XI	1(a)
state	III	2
taxation or exemptions affecting property involved in change, etc, of ..	XIII	23
BRIBERY		
legislator's vote, felony to influence	IV	15
office, disqualification from	VII	8(a)
office, exclusion from	VII	8(b)
BUDGET		
agencies, state, submission, etc, by	IV	12(e)
appropriations from general fund—		
limitations on	IV	12(d)
bill—		
action on	IV	8(a)
appropriation bills, passage before	IV	12(c)
emergency bills, passage before	IV	12(c)
introduction	IV	8(a), 12(c)
item vetoes	IV	10(b)
passage by June 15 of each year	IV	12(c)
governor to submit	IV	12(a)
BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS		
loans' interest rates	XV	1
BUILDINGS		
property tax exemption	XIII	3(e), 3(f), 5
BURIAL PLOTS		
tax exemption re property used for	XIII	3(g)
BUSINESS		
disqualification because of sex, race, etc, prohibited	I	8

C

CAFETERIAS		
alcoholic beverages, sale, etc, of	XX	22
CALIFORNIA, STATE OF		
agencies, state—		
budgets, submission, etc, of	IV	12(e)
claims by, filing of	IV	12(e)
aid—		
aged indigent persons	XVI	3

CALIFORNIA, STATE OF—continued

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
aid—continued		
blind	XVI	3
children, abandoned, etc., institutions conducted for the support, etc., of	XVI	3
hospital construction	XVI	3
institutions, certain	XVI	3
orphans, institutions conducted for support, etc., of	XVI	3
physically handicapped	XVI	3
relief administration, reimbursement of counties for.....	XVI	11
school system, public	IX	6
schools, sectarian or denominational, public money for, prohibited	IX	8
	XVI	5
veterans' farms or homes, etc	XVI	6
bonds—		
maximum interest rate on unsold, raising of	XVI	1
taxation, exemption from.....	XIII	3(c)
taxation: interest exempt from income	XIII	26
boundaries definition	III	2
constitution. See CONSTITUTION, CALIFORNIA		
counties as legal subdivisions of	XI	1(a)
debts limitations	XVI	1
executive power vested in governor	V	1
government in case of war- or enemy-caused disaster.....	IV	21
governor's yearly report re condition of state and recommendations	V	3
grant or donation of property prohibited	XVI	3
officers—		
assignments, executive, by governor, authorization for	V	6
bribery, disqualification for	VII	8(a)
budget data, governor may request	IV	12(b)
compensation prescribed by statute	V	12
deputy or employees of, civil service exemption for	VII	4(e), 4(g)
election, time of	II	20
	V	11
exemption from civil service	VII	4(c), 4(f)
impeachment, subject to	IV	18(b)
information re duties, governor may require.....	V	4
oath or affirmation of office	XX	3
overthrow of government, etc., advocacy of, as disqualification	VII	9(a)
recall procedure	II	14, 15, 17, 18
relief, administration of	XVI	11
salaries, reductions in, prohibited	III	4
terms	II	20
	V	11
overthrow by force or violence, advocating: disqualification from public office, etc	VII	9
property belonging to exemption from taxation	XIII	3(a)
Sacramento as capital of	III	2
seat of government, temporary, during war- or enemy-caused disaster	IV	21(e)
spending limitation, government See		
APPROPRIATIONS— <i>government spending limitation.</i>		
subversives, disqualification of, re office or employment	VII	9(a)
suits against	III	5
taxes, actions to prevent or enjoin collection by state prohibition	XIII	32
treasury, moneys drawn from, by warrant only	XVI	7
United States, inseparable part of the	III	1
water, appropriations, etc., of, regulation of	X	5
water resources, beneficial use of	X	2
CANALS		
assessments, etc	XIII	19
irrigation districts stockholding in domestic or foreign corporations	XVI	6
CAPITAL OFFENSES. See also OFFENSES		
bail	I	12
CAPITAL, STATE		
Sacramento, city of	III	2
CAR COMPANIES		
assessment, annual, of property of	XIII	19

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
CENSUS, FEDERAL		
government spending limitation, population adjustments re	XIII B	1, 8(f)
reapportionment following	IV	6
CERTIORARI		
jurisdiction, original	VI	10
CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS See also INSTITUTIONS		
inmate help, etc civil service exemption	VII	4(j)
CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS		
buildings under construction	XIII	4(b), 5
property, tax exempt	XIII	4(b), 5
CHARTERS		
cities—		
adoption, amendment, etc	XI	3(a)
boards of education member qualifications, etc.	IX	16
charter commission, election of	XI	3(c)
conflict of measures, highest affirmative vote prevails when	XI	3(d)
county assumption of municipal functions	XI	8(b)
employees, appointment, etc , of, provisions re	XI	5(b)
existing charters and municipal affairs, superseding of	XI	5(a)
generally	XI	5
initiative, repeal or amendment by	XI	3(b)
officers, compensation, etc , of, provisions re	XI	5(b)
police, regulation of, provisions re	XI	5(b)
secretary of state, filing with	XI	3(a)
statutes, official state, publication in	XI	3(a)
subgovernment, provisions re	XI	5(b)
city and county—		
conflicting charter county powers superseded by charter city powers	XI	6(b)
commissions, charter	XI	3(b), 3(c)
consolidation, city and county	XI	6(a)
countries—		
adoption, amendment, etc	XI	3(a)
charter commission, election of	XI	3(c)
compensation, provisions re	XI	4(b), 4(c)
conflict of measures, highest affirmative vote prevails when	XI	3(d)
education, county boards of, providing for election, etc , of members of	IX	33
employee appointments, duties, etc , provisions re	XI	4(f)
existing charter and laws superseded by adoption of new charter	XI	3(a)
generally	XI	4
governing bodies, provisions re	XI	4(a), 4(b), 4(e), 4(f)
initiative, repeal or amendment by	XI	3(b)
municipal functions, assumption of	XI	8(b)
officers, county, provisions re	XI	4(c), 4(e)
secretary of state, filing with	XI	3(a)
sheriffs, elected, provision for	XI	4(c)
statutes, functions required by, inclusion of	XI	4(d)
statutes, official state, publication in	XI	3(a)
supersede general law	XI	4(g)
CHIEF JUSTICE See SUPREME COURT		
CHIEF LAW OFFICER		
attorney general	V	13
CHILDREN		
aid, state, to	XVI	3
CHURCHES		
aid, public, prohibited .	XVI	5
tax exempt property	XIII	3(f), 4(b), 5
CITIES See also CITY AND COUNTY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT, MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS		
aged aid, money expenditures re	XVI	10
aged indigent, state pro rata appropriations for support of	XVI	3
alcoholic beverage license fees or occupation taxes, apportionments re	XX	22

CITIES—continued	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
annexations, approval by majority of electors for	XI	2(b)
assessments, special, re public improvements, etc	XVI	19
bingo games for charitable purposes, authorization for	IV	19(c)
blind, state pro rata appropriations for support of	XVI	3
boards of education, elected or appointed, charter provisions re	IX	16
bonds—		
indebtedness for public school repair, etc, purposes	XVI	18
issuance, requirements re	XVI	18
charters. See CHARTERS.		
claims against, presentation, etc, of, procedure re	XI	12
community redevelopment projects, taxable property of, powers re	XVI	16
consolidation with county as charter city and county	XI	6(a)
consolidation with county as charter city and county: Sacramento County	XX	1
consolidations, approval by majority of electors for	XI	2(b)
county performance of municipal functions	XI	8
credit, giving or lending of, prohibited	XVI	6
debt limitations or majority protest re special assessments	XVI	19
employees. See subheading, <i>officers and employees.</i>		
formation of, procedure for	XI	2(a)
funds, temporary transfer of	XVI	6
general law, laws, etc, construction of provisions re	XI	13
governing bodies—		
charters, proposal or revision of.	XI	3(b)
compensation or allowance, extra, grant to contractors of, prohibition re	XI	10(a)
compensation or allowance, extra, grant to officer or employee of, prohibition re	XI	10(a)
funds, temporary transfer of, resolution re	XVI	6
housing project, low rent, approval of	XXXIV	1
indebtedness or liability, limitations on	XVI	18
initiative powers, electors' exercise of	II	11
insurance pooling arrangement: joint powers agreement, etc.	XVI	6
motor vehicle revenues, allocations, etc, to cities	XIX	3
municipal court district, not more than one	VI	5(a)
officers and employees—		
charter provisions re	XI	5(b)
claims against, procedure re	XI	12
compensation	XI	5(b)
compensation or allowance, extra, prohibited	{ IV XI	17 10(a)
oath or affirmation of office	XX	3
residence requirement	XI	10(b)
subversives, disqualification of	VII	9(a)
ordinances, enforcement of	XI	7
orphaned, abandoned, etc, children, state pro rata appropriations for support of	XVI	3
physically handicapped persons, state pro rata appropriations for support of	XVI	3
police. See POLICE		
powers of, distribution of	XI	13
powers of, providing for	XI	2(a)
property acquisition for public use, special assessments for	XVI	19
property of—		
grant or donation for any religious sect, etc, prohibited	XVI	5
public improvements, special assessments for	XVI	19
public utilities—		
commission, public utilities, power of	XII	8
establishment, etc, regulations re	XI	9(b)
regulation	XII	8
referendum powers, electors' exercise of	II	11
regulations, enforcement of	XI	7
sales or use tax revenues, local, apportionment of, contracts re	XIII	29
subversives, disqualification of, re office or employment	VII	9(a)
tax assessment and collection, power of	XIII	24
tax exemption for subversive persons or groups prohibited	VII	9(b)

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
CITIES—continued		
taxes, special, on districts, imposition of	XIII A	4
tidelands sales to	X	3
tort liability or public liability losses payment through insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6
unemployment insurance payment through insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6
workers' compensation payment through insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6
CITIZENSHIP		
governor, United States citizenship as qualification for.	V	2
vote, qualification for.	II	2
CITY AND COUNTY. See also CITIES; COUNTIES		
aged, aid, money expenditures re	XVI	10
aged indigent, state pro rata appropriations for support of	XVI	3
alcoholic beverage license fees and occupation taxes, apportionments re assessments, special, re public improvements, etc.	XX	22
churches, aid to, prohibited	XVI	19
blind, state pro rata appropriations for support of	XVI	3
charter city and county, definition of	XI	6(b)
churches, aid to, prohibited	XVI	5
community redevelopment projects, taxable property of, powers re	XVI	16
congressional districts, formation of	IV	27
consolidation as charter city and county	XI	6(a)
credit, giving or lending of, prohibited	XVI	6
debt limitations or majority officers re special assessments	XVI	19
employees See subheading, <i>officers and employees.</i>		
funds, temporary transfer of	XVI	6
governing body—		
funds, temporary transfer of, resolution re	XVI	6
insurance pooling arrangement joint powers agreement, etc	XVI	6
motor vehicle revenues allocations, etc., to city and county	XIX	3
officers and employees—		
oath of office	XX	3
subversives, disqualification of	VII	9(a)
orphaned, abandoned, etc., children, state pro rata appropriations for support of	XVI	3
physically handicapped persons, state pro rata appropriations for support of	XVI	3
property acquisition for public use, special assessments for property of—		
grant or donation for any religious sect, etc., prohibited	XVI	5
public improvements, special assessments for	XVI	19
religious sects, aid to, prohibited	XVI	5
sales or use tax revenues, local, apportionment of, contracts re	XIII	29
sectarian purposes, aid for, prohibited	XVI	5
subversives, disqualification of, re office or employment	VII	9(a)
tax exemptions for subversive persons or groups prohibited	VII	9(b)
tidelands sales to	X	3
tort liability or public liability losses. payment through insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6
unemployment insurance payment through insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6
water supplied to, franchise to collect rates, etc., for use of	X	6
workers' compensation payment through insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6
CIVIL OFFICE		
dual officeholding prohibited	VII	7
CIVIL SERVICE, STATE See also PERSONNEL BOARD, STATE		
appointments based on merit	VII	1(b)
county, city, etc., work previously performed by employees' continuation in position under state civil service	VII	6(c)
exempt positions—		
alcoholic beverage control, director of, positions under continuation in positions brought under civil service	XX	22
generally	VII	6(b)
superintendent of public instruction, deputy and associates of	VII	4
officers and employees included in	IX	2 1
	VII	1(a)

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
CIVIL SERVICE, STATE—continued		
personnel board, state executive officer	VII	2(c)
promotions based on merit	VII	1(b)
temporary appointments	VII	5
veterans' preference	VII	6(a)
veteran's surviving spouse, civil service preference for.	VII	6(a)
CLAIMS		
against cities or counties, procedure for	XI	12
local government, payment of unauthorized claim by, prohibition re	XI	10(a)
state agencies, filing by	IV	12(e)
CLUBS		
alcoholic beverages, sale, etc., of	XX	22
COAST GUARD See MILITARY, NAVAL, ETC., SERVICE, VETERANS		
COASTAL ZONE		
state property purchased with certain tax revenues, transfer of surplus	XIX	9
COGSWELL POLYTECHNICAL COLLEGE		
taxation, exemption from	XIII	4(c)
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES See COGSWELL POLYTECHNICAL COLLEGE, COLLEGES, NONPROFIT, COLLEGES, PRIVATE, COLLEGES, STATE, COMMUNITY COLLEGES, CALIFORNIA, STANFORD UNIVERSITY, LELAND, JR.; UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA		
COLLEGES, NONPROFIT		
income exempt from taxes	XIII	26
taxation, exemption from	XIII	3(e), 5
COLLEGES, PRIVATE		
public aid to sectarian, etc., dominated, prohibited	XVI	5
COLLEGES, STATE		
assembly speaker as ex officio member re management, etc., of	XX	23
officers and employees of civil service exemption	VII	4(h)
property of, tax exemption for	XIII	3(d)
COLOR		
business, etc., disqualification because of color, prohibited	I	8
COMMISSIONS		
civil service exempt positions	VII	4(b), 4(d), 4(e)
fish and game	IV	20(b)
industrial accident	XIV	4
judicial appointments	VI	7
judicial performance	VI	8
minimum wages, legislative, executive, and judicial powers re.	XIV	1
public utilities	XII	1
reapportionment	IV	6
COMMITTEES, LEGISLATIVE		
bills—		
31st day, hearing or action	IV	8(a)
officers and employees of, civil service exemption for	VII	4(a)
selection	IV	11
COMMON CARRIERS		
alcoholic beverages, sale, etc., of	XX	22
legislative control of	XII	3
public utility, subject to control and regulation as	XII	3
COMMUNICATIONS		
municipal corporations, operation, etc., of public works by	XI	9(a)
COMMUNITY COLLEGES, CALIFORNIA		
boards of education elected or appointed member qualifications, etc		
charter provisions	IX	16
district incorporation, organization, etc	IX	14
property of, tax exemption for	XIII	3(d)
COMMUNITY REDEVELOPMENT		
project property, taxation of	XVI	16
COMMUTATIONS		
governor, granting by	V	8

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
COMPANIES See also name of particular type of company (e.g., INSURANCE COMPANIES).		
stock of, public pension or retirement fund investments in.	XVI	17
COMPENSATION. See also SALARIES, WAGES.		
assessment appeals boards members	XIII	16
attorney general	V	12
city officers and employees, charter provisions re	XI	5(b)
city officers and employees, extra compensation for, prohibited	{ IV	17
	{ XI	10(a)
controller, state	V	12
county governing bodies	XI	1(b), 4(b)
county officers	XI	1(b)
county officers and employees, extra compensation for, prohibited	{ IV	17
	{ XI	10(a)
county officers, charter provision re	XI	4(c)
eminent domain, taking of private property by	I	19
governor	V	12
judges.	VI	5(a), 19
judges' salaries during period of suspension	VI	18(b)
legislators	IV	4
legislators, terms of, effect re reduction in	XX	6
lieutenant governor	V	12
personnel board, state, executive officer of	VII	2(c)
public officers and employees, grant of extra compensation as allowance for, prohibited.	{ IV	17
	{ XI	10(a)
secretary of state	V	12
superintendent of public instruction.	V	12
treasurer, state.	V	12
workers' compensation awards	XIV	4
COMPENSATION INSURANCE FUND, STATE		
establishment and management of	XIV	4
insurer, inclusion in definition of	XIII	28(a)
ratification and confirmation of	XIV	4
COMPENSATION, WORKERS' See WORKERS' COMPENSATION		
CONFLICT OF INTEREST.	IV	5
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS		
formation	IV	27
CONSCIENCE		
liberty of, guaranteed	I	4
CONSERVATION		
open space lands, assessment practices re.	XIII	8
water resources	X	2
CONSOLIDATIONS		
county	XI	1(a)
CONSTITUTION, CALIFORNIA. See also CONSTRUCTION OF PROVISIONS		
amendments by electors—		
initiative, amendment by	XVIII	3
amendments by initiative—		
majority approval required	XVIII	4
one subject only.	II	8(d)
proposal of	{ II	8(a), 8(b)
	{ XVIII	3
amendments by legislature—		
naming of individuals or private corporations prohibited	II	12
procedure	XVIII	1
two-thirds vote required	XVIII	1
amendments or revision, conflicts in approved measures re	XVIII	4
amendments or revision, effective date of	XVIII	4
bond issuance, etc., amendments re, prohibited	XVI	2(a)
bond issues, previous, provisions re repeal and continuance as statutes	XVI	2(b), 2(c)
convention to revise, calling of.	XVIII	2
revision, convention for purpose of	XVIII	2
revision of, proposals re	XVIII	1

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
CONSTITUTION, CALIFORNIA—continued		
rights guaranteed as independent from United States Constitution	I	24
CONSTITUTION, UNITED STATES		
law, supreme, of the land	III	1
CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS		
calling of	XVIII	2
CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICERS See also name of particular officer (e.g., GOVERNOR)		
election, time of	II	20
terms, commencement of	II	20
vacancies in office, appointments to fill	V	5(b)
CONSTRUCTION OF PROVISIONS See also CONSTITUTION, CALIFORNIA		
hospital facilities, loans guaranteed for	XVI	4
local government terms general law, general laws and laws	XI	13
mandatory and prohibitory constitutional provisions	I	28
motor vehicle revenues	XIX	7
public housing project law	XXXIV	2, 3
public utilities commission powers	XII	2, 9
tax lien cessation or payment of taxes after 30 years	XIII	30
CONTRACTORS		
extra compensation or extra allowance from city, county, etc., prohibition re	IV	17
extra compensation or extra allowance, granting by county or city of, prohibition re	XI	10(a)
CONTRACTS See also BIDS.		
convict labor prohibited	XIV	5
impairment of taxing power, prohibited	XIII	31
law impairing obligation of, prohibition re	I	9
local government contracts performed in whole or in part prohibition re extra compensation, etc	IV XI	17 10(a)
low rent housing projects, federal financial assistance re University of California competitive bidding procedures	XXXIV IX	1 9(a), 9(f)
CONTROLLER, STATE		
compensation	V	12
election of	V	11
equalization, state board of, membership on	XIII	17
reapportionment commission, membership on	IV	6
recall duties re recall of Secretary of State	II	17
term of office	V	11
treasury, state, warrants on	XVI	7
vacancy in office of, appointment to fill	V	5(b)
CONVENTIONS, CONSTITUTIONAL		
calling of	XVIII	2
CONVICT LABOR	XIV	5
CORPORATIONS		
bar, state, as public corporation	VI	9
common carriers—		
legislative control of	XII	3
constitutional amendments naming private corporations prohibited	II	12
foreign or domestic corporations, stock of acquisition by irrigation districts re water rights, etc	XVI	6
franchises—		
taxation	XIII	27
harbors, etc., frontage or tidal lands of, prohibited exclusion of right of way, etc., to	X	2
institutions not state managed or controlled, appropriations for purpose or benefit of	XVI	3
laws concerning, alteration or repeal of	XX	5
municipal See MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS		
mutual water corporation, public agency acquisition, etc., of stock in	XVI	17
nonprofit corporations See NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS		
pollution control facilities, environmental, lease, etc., of	XVI	14
public corporations See PUBLIC CORPORATIONS		
public utilities, establishment and operation of	XI	9(b)

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
CORPORATIONS—continued		
public utilities subject to regulation and control	XII	3
regents of the University of California	IX	9(a), 9(f)
stock—		
subscription, legislature's authorization of, prohibited.	XVI	6
stockholders, prohibition re state, etc., as exceptions	XVI	6
taxation of.	XIII	27
tidelands sales to.	X	3
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS See also INSTITUTIONS		
inmate help, etc.: civil service exemption	VII	4(j)
COST OF LIVING		
government spending limitation, adjustments re	XIII B	1, 8(e)
COUNCILS		
civil service exempt positions	VII	4(b)
COUNTIES. See also CITY AND COUNTY.		
aged aid, money expenditures re.	XVI	10
aged aid, release, etc., of encumbrances on property re.	XVI	13
aged indigent, state pro rata appropriations for support of	XVI	3
alcoholic beverage license fees or occupational taxes, apportionments re	XX	22
assessment appeals boards, creation, powers, etc., of	XIII	16
assessments, prescribing of.	XIII	16
assessments, special, re public improvements, etc.	XVI	19
assessors. See ASSESSORS.		
bingo games for charitable purposes, authorization for.	IV	19(c)
blind, state pro rata appropriations for support of.	XVI	3
boards of education, county—		
appointment or election, providing of	IX	7
joint boards for two or more counties, election of.	IX	7
joint boards for two or more counties, establishment of.	IX	3.2
qualifications and terms of office, providing for	IX	3.3
superintendent of schools, county, appointment of	IX	3
superintendent of schools, county, salary of.	IX	3.1(b)
bonds—		
indebtedness for public school repair, etc., purposes	XVI	18
issuance, requirements re	XVI	18
boundary changes, approval by governing body of	XI	1(a)
chartered counties: powers of constitution or statute	XI	4(h)
charters. See CHARTERS		
churches, aid to, prohibited	XVI	5
claims against, presentation, etc., of, procedure re	XI	12
community redevelopment projects, taxable property of, powers re	XVI	16
congressional districts, formation of	IV	27
consolidation with city as charter city and county	XI	6(a)
consolidation with city as city and county: Sacramento County	XX	1
consolidations, approval by majority of electors for	XI	1(a)
court districts, municipal and justice, division of county into.	VI	5(a)
credit, giving or lending of, prohibited	XVI	6
debt limitations or majority protest re special assessments	XVI	19
division of state into legal subdivisions	XI	1(a)
employees. See subheading, <i>officers and employees</i>		
equalization, boards of, assessment appeals boards as constituting	XIII	16
equalization, boards of, boards of supervisors to act as	XIII	16
formation of, approval by majority of electors for	XI	1(a)
funds, temporary transfer of	XVI	6
general law, laws, etc., construction of provisions re	XI	13
governing bodies—		
assessment appeals boards, creation of	XIII	16
boundary changes, approval of	XI	1(a)
charters, proposal or revision of	XI	3(b)
compensation	XI	1(b), 4(b)
compensation or allowance, extra, grant to contractors of, prohibition	XI	10(a)
compensation or allowance, extra, grant to officer or employee of,	XI	10(a)
prohibition re	XI	1(b)
election of	XI	1(b)
employee appointments, tenure, etc., providing of	XI	1(b)

COUNTIES—continued

governing bodies—continued

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
equalization, boards of, supervisors to act as	XIII	16
funds, temporary transfer of, resolution re	XVI	6
powers of	XI	1(b)
grand juries, yearly summoning of	I	23
housing project, low rent, approval of	XXXIV	1
indebtedness or liability, limitations on	XVI	18
imitative powers, electors' exercise of	II	11
insurance pooling arrangement joint powers agreement, etc	XVI	6
motor vehicle revenues allocations, etc., to counties	XIX	3
municipal functions, performance of	XI	8
officers and employees—		
charter provisions re	XI	4(c), 4(e)
claims against, procedure re	XI	12
compensation	XI	1(b)
compensation or allowance, extra, prohibited	{ IV	17
oath or affirmation of office	XX	3
residence requirement	XI	10(b)
subversives, disqualification of	VII	9(a)
ordinances, enforcement of	XI	7
orphaned, abandoned, etc., children, state pro rata appropriations for support of	XVI	3
physically handicapped persons, state pro rata appropriation for support of	XVI	3
powers of, distribution of	XI	13
private control, etc., of county improvements, etc., prohibited	XI	11(a)
property acquisition for public use, special assessments for property of—	XVI	19
grant or donation for any religious sect, etc., prohibited	XVI	5
property tax apportionments to districts	XIII A	1(a)
public improvements, special assessments for	XVI	19
public utilities—		
commission, public utilities, powers of	XII	8
regulation	XII	8
referendum powers, electors' exercise of	II	11
regulations, enforcement of	XI	7
relief, granting, etc., of, reimbursement for	XVI	11
religious sects, aid to, prohibited	XVI	5
sales or use tax revenues, local, apportionment of, contracts re	XIII	29
school taxes, levy of	XIII	21
schools, county superintendents of—		
election	IX	3
joint superintendent for two or more counties, establishment of	IX	3 2
qualification	IX	3 1(a)
salary	IX	3 1(b)
selection, election to determine manner of	IX	3
seat of government, temporary war- or enemy-caused disaster	IV	21(e)
seat, removal of, two-thirds vote of electorate for	XI	1(a)
sectarian purposes, aid for, prohibited	XVI	5
sheriffs See SHERIFFS		
subversives, disqualification of, re office or employment	VII	9(a)
superior court in each county	VI	4
tax exemption for subversive persons or groups, prohibited	VII	9(b)
tax exemption of certain low value real property by boards of supervisors	XIII	7
taxes, special, on districts, imposition of	XIII A	4
tideland sales to	X	3
tort liability or public liability losses- payment through insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6
unemployment insurance payment through insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6
water supplied to, franchise to collect rates, etc., for use of	X	6
workers' compensation payment through insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
COUNTY BOARDS OF EDUCATION See EDUCATION, COUNTY BOARDS OF		
COUNTY CLERKS		
superior courts, ex officio clerks of	VI	4
COUNTY SEATS		
removal of, two-thirds vote of electorate for	XI	1(a)
temporary war- or enemy-caused disaster	IV	21(e)
COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS OF SCHOOLS		
election	IX	3
joint superintendent for two or more counties, establishment of	IX	3 2
qualifications	IX	3.1(a)
salary	IX	3.1(b)
selection, election to determine manner of	IX	3
COURTS See also JUDGES AND JUSTICES		
administrative director of, appointment, etc., of	VI	6
appeal, courts of See COURTS OF APPEAL		
causes submitted but undetermined for 90 days: judges' salary suspension	VI	19
commissioners, appointment of	VI	22
eminent domain proceedings	I	19
employees, certain, civil service exemption for	VII	4(b)
evidence, comment on	VI	10
judicial power vested in	VI	1
jurisdiction, appellate	VI	11
jurisdiction, original	VI	10
justice courts. See JUSTICE COURTS		
municipal courts See MUNICIPAL COURTS		
officers of, appointment of	VI	22
public utilities commission decision re property confiscation, review of pupil school assignments or pupil transportation: review of prior decisions, etc.	XII	5
record, courts of See COURTS OF RECORD		
superior courts. See SUPERIOR COURTS.		
supreme court See SUPREME COURT		
temporary judges, trials by	VI	21
trials, new, granting of	VI	13
witnesses, testimony and credibility of, comment on	VI	10
workers' compensation disputes, settlement of	XIV	4
COURTS OF APPEAL See also COURTS		
certiorari, original jurisdiction in	VI	10
commissioners, appointment of	VI	22
composition of	VI	3
court of record	VI	1
decisions in writing that determine causes	VI	14
division of state into districts containing	VI	3
divisions—		
composition	VI	3
power and conduct as 3-judge court	VI	3
habeas corpus, original jurisdiction in	VI	10
judges—		
bar, state, membership preceding selection	VI	15
compensation	VI	19
declaration of candidacy, filing of	VI	16(d)
disqualification, grounds for	VI	18(a)
election	VI	16(a)
eligibility	VI	15
employment or office, public, prohibited	VI	17
judicial appointments, commission on, membership on	VI	7
judicial council, membership on	VI	6
judicial performance, commission on, membership on	VI	8
nominations by governor	VI	16(d)
practice of law prohibited	VI	17
recall	II	14(b)
retirement for age or disability	VI	20
retirement for disability	VI	18(c)

COURTS OF APPEAL—continued		
judges—continued	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
suspension or removal of	VI	18(b), 18(c)
term of office	VI	16(a)
vacancies, appointments to fill	VI	16(d)
judgment, concurrence necessary for	VI	3
judicial power vested in	VI	1
jurisdiction, appellate	VI	11
justices—		
associate justices number per division	VI	3
presiding justice—		
selection, etc., of	VI	3
mandamus, original jurisdiction in	VI	10
opinions, publication of	VI	14
prohibition, original jurisdiction in	VI	10
supreme court judge recommended for censure, removal or retirement, determination of	VI	18(e)
transfer of cause, jurisdiction in	VI	12
COURTS OF RECORD See also COURTS		
definition	VI	1
judges—		
bar, state, membership exception	VI	9
compensation	VI	19
eligibility	VI	15
retirement for age or disability	VI	20
officers and employees, certain, civil service exemption for	VII	4(b)
CREDIT		
agricultural credits act of 1923, interest rate on loans re	XV	1
state, etc., giving or lending of, prohibited	XVI	6
veterans' farm or home loans, etc	XVI	6
CREDIT UNIONS		
loans interest rates	XV	1
CREDITS		
taxation, etc., of solvent credits	XIII	2
CREED		
business, etc., disqualification because of creed, prohibited	I	8
CRIMES		
exclusion from office for	VII	8(b)
felony conviction, disqualification as elector when imprisoned, etc., for	II	4
legislator's vote, felony to influence by bribery, etc	IV	15
prosecution on information or indictment	I	14
rights of accused	I	15
servitude, involuntary, only permitted for	I	6
suffrage, exclusion from right of, for certain	VII	8(b)
trial by jury	I	16
CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS		
accused, rights of	I	15
attorney general, by	V	13
impeachment proceedings, criminal punishment not subject to outcome of	IV	18(b)
interpreter, right to	I	14
jeopardy, double, not to be placed	I	15
judges, disqualifications, suspension, etc., of	VI	18(a), 18(b)
jury, right of trial by	I	16
CROPS, GROWING		
property tax exemptions	XIII	3(h)
CRUEL OR UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT		
death penalty not deemed as	I	27

D

DATES, DEADLINES, ETC See TIME

DEATH PENALTY

reinstatement of state laws requiring, authorizing, or imposing	I	27
---	---	----

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
DEBENTURES		
taxation, etc.	XIII	2
DEBT		
government spending limitation: debt service on indebtedness existing or authorized as of January 1, 1979	XIII B	8(g)
imprisonment for, prohibited	I	10
property tax exemption re debt secured by land	XIII	3(n)
state, limitations on	XVI	1
DEEDS OF TRUST		
taxation, etc..	XIII	2
DEFINITIONS		
basis of the annual tax re insurers	XIII	28(c)
charter city and county	XI	6(b)
federal government	XXXIV	1
government spending limitation, definitions re	XIII B	8
insurer	XIII	28(a)
investments	XIII	28(c)
lands	XIII	11
low rent housing project	XXXIV	1
persons of low income	XXXIV	1
public officer and employees	XX	3
public school system	IX	6
treason	I	18
DELEGATION OF POWERS		
private control of county or municipal functions, prohibitions re	XI	11(a)
DEPOSITIONS		
criminal cases, taking in	I	15
DEPOSITS		
general obligation bond proceeds	XVI	15
DISABILITY		
judge's retirement	VI	18(c), 20
veterans' property tax exemption	XIII	4(a)
DISASTERS		
taxable property, assessment or reassessment of, following	XIII	15
.	XIII A	2(a)
war- or enemy-caused, legislature's powers, etc., during	IV	21
DISCRIMINATION		
business, etc , disqualification because of sex, race, etc , prohibited.	I	8
religion, free exercise, etc., of	I	4
transportation companies, discriminatory charges	XII	4
DISTRICT ATTORNEYS		
supervision by attorney general	V	13
DISTRICTS		
assembly See ASSEMBLY.		
congressional districts, formation of	IV	27
courts of appeal divisions	VI	3
fish and game	IV	20(a)
justice court districts, division of counties into	VI	5(a)
municipal court districts, division of counties into	VI	5(a)
officers and employees, public, oath of office of	XX	3
officers' and employees' residence requirement	XI	10(b)
senate See SENATE		
subversives, disqualification of, re office or employment	VII	9(a)
taxes on special districts, imposition of	XIII A	4
DITCHES		
assessment, etc	XIII	19
DIVIDENDS		
insurers, as exception to basis of annual tax for	XIII	28(c)
DUAL OFFICEHOLDING		
governor prohibited	V	2
lucrative officeholders under United States prohibited from civil office for profit	VII	7
DUE PROCESS OF LAW		
guaranteed	I	7(a)

DUE PROCESS OF LAW—continued	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
pupil school assignment or pupil transportation	I	7(a)

E

EDUCATION See also SCHOOLS.

college system, state—		
assembly speaker as ex officio member re management, etc., of	XX	23
common schools, legislature to provide system of	IX	5
legislature's encouragement by promotion of scientific, intellectual, etc., improvement.	IX	1
public schools—		
salaries of teachers.	IX	6
state aid to	IX	6
system, public school definition	IX	6
superintendent of public instruction, associates and deputy of	IX	2 1
superintendent of public instruction, election of	IX	2

EDUCATION, BOARDS OF

bond issuance, requirements re	XVI	18
bonded indebtedness for public school repair, etc., purposes	XVI	18
indebtedness or liability, limitations on	XVI	18

EDUCATION, CITY BOARDS OF

qualifications, terms, etc.: charter provisions	IX	16
---	----	----

EDUCATION, COUNTY BOARDS OF

election or appointment, legislature to provide for	IX	7
joint boards for two or more counties, establishment of	IX	3.2
qualifications and terms of office	IX	3 3
superintendent of schools, county, appointment of	IX	3
superintendent of schools, county, salary of	IX	3 1(b)

EDUCATION, STATE BOARD OF

appointment or election, legislature to provide for	IX	7
superintendent of public instruction, deputy and associates of,		
appointment of	IX	2 1
textbooks, adoption of	IX	7 5

EDUCATION, STATE DEPARTMENT OF

teaching staff of schools under jurisdiction of civil service exemption	VII	4(t)
---	-----	------

ELECTIONS See also SUFFRAGE, VOTING

assemblymen	IV	2(b), 2(d)
ballot pamphlet—		
indebtedness, state, laws re. text and arguments	XVI	1
bribery, etc., influence on, laws prohibiting	VII	8(b)
bribery to procure election to office	VII	8(a)
cities—		
annexations or consolidations, vote requirement for	XI	2(b)
bonded indebtedness, requirements re	XVI	18
charter provisions re	XI	5(b)
charter revision or charter commission, initiative for	XI	3(c)
charters, adoption, amendment, etc., of	XI	3(a)
nonpartisan offices	II	6
officers—		
charter provisions	XI	5(b)
taxes, special, on districts, imposition of	XIII A	4
constitutional convention, calling of	XVIII	2
constitutional offices, time for election to	II	20
counties—		
board of education, joint county, and joint county superintendent of schools, establishment of	IX	3.2
bonded indebtedness, requirements re	XVI	18
charter revision or charter commission, initiative for	XI	3(c)
charters, adoption, amendment, etc., of	XI	3(a)
formation or consolidation of	XI	1(a)
governing bodies	XI	1(b)
mass transit guideways, public, expenditure of certain revenues for	XIX	4
nonpartisan offices	II	6
seat, county, approval by majority of electors for removal of	XI	1(a)

ELECTIONS—continued

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
counties—continued		
sheriffs	XI	1 (b)
superintendent of schools, joint, establishment of	IX	3, 3 2
superintendent of schools, manner of selection of	IX	3
taxes, special, on districts, imposition of	XIII A	4
county boards of education	IX	3 3
county superintendents of schools	IX	3
electors—		
appropriations limit establishment or change	XIII B	4
bond measures, submission of	XVI	2(a)
city annexations or consolidations	XI	2(b)
constitution, California, amendment by initiative	XVIII	3
county consolidation, Sacramento	XX	1
county formation or consolidation	XI	1(a)
crimes, disqualification for	II	4
equalization, state board of, members of	XIII	17
housing project, low rent, development, etc., approval of	XXXIV	1
initiative petition, presentation of	II	8(b)
initiative powers, exercise of cities or counties	II	11
judges, superior court, system for selection of	VI	16(d)
legislative candidates	IV	2
property qualification, prohibited	I	22
qualifications	II	4
referendum power to reject statutes, etc	II	9(a)
referendum powers, exercise of cities or counties	II	11
Sacramento County consolidation as city and county	XX	1
sales or use tax revenues, local, apportionments, contracts re	XIII	29
seat, county, approval by majority for removal of	XI	1(a)
free elections, legislature shall provide for	II	3
governor	V	2
housing project, low rent, development, etc., of	XXXIV	1
indebtedness, state, authorization of	XVI	1
initiative measures	II	8(c)
judges	VI	16(a), 16(b), 16(d)
judicial offices, nonpartisan	II	6
legislature, vacancy in	IV	2(d)
local recall elections	II	19
officers, state—		
attorney general	V	11
controller	V	11
governor	V	2
lieutenant governor	V	11
secretary of state	V	11
superintendent of public instruction	IX	2
time of election	V	11
treasurer	V	11
open presidential primary, providing for	II	5
personnel board, state presiding officer	VII	2(b)
president of the United States, candidates for office of	II	5
primary—		
open presidential primary	II	5
partisan offices	II	5
recall procedure	II	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19
referendum measures	II	9(c)
registration, legislature shall provide for	II	3
residence, legislature shall define	II	3
school districts—		
bonded indebtedness, requirements re	XVI	18
school offices, nonpartisan	II	6
senators	IV	2(b), 2(d)
statutes calling elections effective immediately	IV	8(c)
voting, secret	II	7
war- or enemy-caused disaster, filling of offices during	IV	21(d)

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
ELECTORS. See ELECTIONS		
ELECTRIC COMPANIES		
assessment, annual, of property of	XIII	19
EMERGENCIES		
public works, 8-hour day on, exception to	XIV	2
EMINENT DOMAIN		
navigable waters, frontages on	X	1
property, private, taking	I	19
public utilities, exercise against, compensation re	XII	5
EMPLOYMENT		
disqualification because of sex, race, etc., prohibited	I	8
ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION CONTROL FACILITIES		
revenue bond issuance re acquisition, etc	XVI	14
EQUALIZATION, COUNTY BOARDS OF		
boards of supervisors to act as	XIII	16
duties	XIII	16
laws pertaining to applicability to assessment appeals board	XIII	16
EQUALIZATION, STATE BOARD OF		
alcoholic beverage sales, etc., assessment and collection of excise taxes on	XX	22
assessment of utilities	XIII	19
assessments of property owned by other than state assessee, delegation to local assessor	XIII	19
controller as member of	XIII	17
duties	XIII	17, 18
impeachment, subject to	IV	18(b)
insurers, taxation of, assessments re	XIII	28(h)
local governmental agency land outside its boundaries adjustment, etc., of assessments	XIII	11
members, election and term of office of	XIII	17
members, recall of	II	14(b)
redistricting, etc., legislature's power re	XIII	17
representation on board to determine tax exemptions on immature forest trees	XIII	3(j)
vacancy on, appointment to fill	V	5(b)
ESTUARIES See HARBORS, BAYS, ETC		
EVIDENCE		
alcoholic beverage control appeals board, review of department decisions by	XX	22
court comment on	VI	10
treason, conviction for	I	18
EX POST FACTO LAW		
prohibited.	I	9
EXECUTIVE OFFICERS See also OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES, PUBLIC		
assignments, executive, and reorganization of functions	V	6
duties, information relating to, required by governor	V	4
EXECUTIVE POWER		
separation of powers	III	3
vested in governor	V	1
EXPENDITURES STATE		
budget recommendations	IV	12(a)
EXPORTATION		
alcoholic beverages	XX	22

F

FEDERAL FUNDS See **FUNDS—federal**

FINES AND FORFEITURES

excessive fines not to be imposed	I	17
militia fine, in peace time, prohibited imprisonment for	I	10
state officers, acceptance of free passes, etc., from transportation company forfeiture of office	XII	7

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
FISH		
right of people to	I	25
FISH AND GAME		
districts, division of state into	IV	20(a)
funds derived from protection, etc., of, use and expenditure of	XVI	9
FISH AND GAME COMMISSION		
legislature's delegation of power to	IV	20(b)
members—		
appointment of	IV	20(b)
removal by concurrent resolution	IV	20(b)
terms	IV	20(b)
FISH AND GAME, DEPARTMENT OF		
surplus state property transfer to	XIX	9
FLUMES		
assessments, etc.	XIII	19
FOOD		
alcoholic beverages, sale, etc., of	XX	22
open space lands used for food production, assessment of	XIII	8
FOREIGNERS. See ALIENS.		
FORESTRY, STATE BOARD OF		
representation on board to determine tax exemptions on immature forest trees	XII	3(j)
FRANCHISES		
leasing or alienation, liabilities not released by	XX	4
taxation of	XIII	27
urgency statutes granting prohibition	IV	8(d)
water, right to collect rates, etc., for use of	X	6
FREIGHT		
vessels, certain: exemption from taxation	XIII	3(f)
FUNDS. See also APPROPRIATIONS; MONEY, REVENUES, STATE		
federal—		
hospital facilities by public agencies, etc., construction of	XVI	3
sectarian or denominational schools, support of, prohibited	IX	8
	XVI	5
state—		
general fund—		
appropriation from: two-thirds vote requirement	IV	12(d)
motor vehicle revenues, loans of	XIX	6
general obligation bond proceeds fund, creation, etc., of	XVI	15
indebtedness, state: sinking fund	XVI	1
institutions not state managed or controlled, appropriations for purpose or benefit of	XVI	3
school fund, state, apportionments	IX	6
subventions to local governments: use	XIII	24
temporary transfer by treasurer of city, county, or city and county	XVI	6
University of California	IX	9(a), 9(f)

G

GAME. See FISH AND GAME.

GAS COMPANIES

 assessment, annual, of property of

XIII 19

GIFTS

 public money, etc., prohibited

XVI 6

 separate property

I 21

GOLF COURSES, NONPROFIT

 real property, assessment of

XIII 10

GOVERNMENT. See also CALIFORNIA, STATE OF; UNITED STATES

 overthrow by force or violence, unlawful, oath or affirmation re.

XX 3

 overthrow of government, etc., advocacy of, as disqualification from holding office, etc.

VII 9(a)

 purposes of

II 1

 right of people to alter or reform

II 1

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
GOVERNMENT—continued		
subversives, employment of, prohibited	VII	9(a)
GOVERNMENT SPENDING LIMITATION. See APPROPRIATIONS.		
GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES. See also CITIES, CITY AND COUNTY, COUNTIES; DISTRICTS; LOCAL GOVERNMENT; MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS.		
appropriations, limitation of. See APPROPRIATIONS— <i>government spending limitation.</i>		
subventions—		
exceptions to state funding	XIII B	6
mandated new programs or higher levels of service, reimbursement ..	XIII B	6
property taxation: revenue losses re homeowners' exemption	XIII	3(k), 25
property taxation: revenue losses re postponement on residences of persons age 62 or older ..	XIII	8'5
use of money subvened to local government	XIII	24
taxation—		
assessment, place of.....	XIII	14
bonds: exemption.....	XIII	3(c)
homeowners' property tax exemption	XIII	25
property of: exemption.....	XIII	3(b)
GOVERNOR		
appointments—		
alcoholic beverage control appeals board	XX	22
alcoholic beverage control, director of	XX	22
fish and game commissioners	IV	20(b)
judicial performance, commission on	VI	8
personnel board, state.....	VII	2(a)
public utilities commissioners.....	XII	1
University of California board of regents, selection of, advisory committee re	IX	9(e)
University of California, regents of the	IX	9(a)
vacancies—		
constitutional offices	V	5(b)
filling of, authorization for ..	V	5
judges, court of appeal	VI	16(d)
judges, superior court.....	VI	16(c)
judges, supreme court	VI	16(d)
bills—		
appropriations, reduction in	IV	10(b)
12-day return period for veto	IV	10(a)
veto	IV	10
budget, submission of	IV	12(a)
commutation of sentence, granting of	V	8
compensation.	V	12
courts of appeal candidates, nomination of	VI	16(d)
election of	V	2, 11
elections, special, calling of	II	8(c), 9(c)
eligibility to office	V	2
employees of, civil service exemption for	VII	4(f)
executive assignments, authorization for	V	6
executive power vested in	V	1
governor-elect, preparation of budget by	IV	12(b)
governor-elect's failure to take office, acting governor upon ..	V	10
impeachment of, lieutenant governor to act during	V	10
information from executive officers, agencies, etc., re duties, requiring of..	V	4
initiative measures, calling of special election for	II	8(c)
laws, faithful execution of.....	V	1
legislature—		
report to and recommendations	V	3
special sessions, calling of	IV	3(b)
vacancy in, calling of election to fill.....	IV	2(d)
militia—		
calling out of ..	V	7
commander in chief	V	7
office of, qualifications for	V	2
pardons, granting of	V	8

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
GOVERNOR—continued		
pardons, reprieves, etc., reports re	V	8
proclamations—		
legislative special session, calling of	IV	3(b)
recall elections, ordering, etc., of	II	15
recall of	II	17
referendum measures, calling of special election for	II	9(c)
reorganization of functions among executive officers and agencies,		
authorization for	V	6
report to legislature and recommendations	V	3
reprieves, granting of	V	8
succession to office of—		
war- or enemy-caused disaster	IV	21(b)
supreme court candidates, nomination of	VI	16(d)
temporary disability, lieutenant governor to act during	V	10
term of office	V	2
University of California board of regents, selection of, advisory		
committee re membership	IX	9(e)
University of California, ex officio regent of the	IX	9(a)
vacancies, appointments to fill	V	5
vacancy in office of, succession when	V	10
veto of bills	IV	10
GRAND JURIES		
summoned once each year	I	23
GRANTS		
impairment of taxing power prohibited	XIII	31
institutions not state managed or controlled, appropriations for purpose		
or benefit of	XVI	3
tidelands	X	3
H		
HABEAS CORPUS		
jurisdiction, original	VI	10
writ of, only suspended for the public safety	I	11
HARBORS, BAYS, ETC		
frontage or tidal lands of, prohibition against exclusion of right of way,		
etc., to	X	2
tidelands fronting on, grant or sale to private persons, etc., of	X	3
HEAT		
municipal corporations, operation, etc., of public works by	XI	9(a)
regulation and control, as public utility subject to	XIII	3
HENRY E. HUNTINGTON LIBRARY AND ART GALLERY See		
HUNTINGTON LIBRARY		
HIGH SCHOOLS See also EDUCATION, SCHOOLS		
district incorporation, organization, etc	IX	14
HIGHWAYS		
motor vehicle fees and taxes use	XIX	2
motor vehicle fuel taxes, use of	XIX	1(a)
HOMEOWNERS' PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION	XIII	3(k), 6, 25
HOMES		
searches and seizures, unreasonable, prohibited	I	13
HOMESTEADS		
sale, forced, protection from	XX	15
HORSE RACING		
regulation by legislature	IV	19(b)
HOSPITALS		
appropriations for benefit of	XVI	3
appropriations for purpose or benefit of institutions not state managed		
or controlled	XVI	3
buildings under construction	XIII	4(b), 5
construction by public agencies and nonprofit corporations, funds for	XVI	3
funds, federal and state, for construction of	XVI	3
loans for improvement, etc., guarantee of	XVI	4
property exempt from taxation	XIII	4(b), 5

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
HOSPITALS—continued		
public aid to sectarian, etc , dominated, prohibited	XVI	5
HOTELS		
alcoholic beverages, sale, etc., of	XX	22
HOUSEHOLDERS' PERSONAL PROPERTY		
tax exemption	XIII	3(m)
HOUSING, LOW RENT See LOW RENT HOUSING PROJECTS.		
HUNTINGTON LIBRARY		
rights, powers, privileges, etc.	XX	2
taxation, exemption from	XIII	4(c)
HYDROCARBON SUBSTANCES		
golf courses, nonprofit, assessor's consideration in assessing	XIII	10
I		
IMMUNITIES See also PRIVILEGES, PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES		
legislator's immunity from civil process	IV	14
sovereign immunity. limitations: prescribing of procedure for claims against counties, cities, and their officers, etc	XI	12
IMPEACHMENT		
governor	V	10
judges as subject to	IV	18(b)
procedure re	IV	18
state officers as subject to	IV	18(b)
IMPORTATION		
alcoholic beverages	XX	22
IMPRISONMENT FOR DEBT		
prohibited	I	10
IMPRISONMENT FOR TORT		
	I	10
IMPROVEMENTS, PUBLIC See PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS		
INALIENABLE RIGHTS		
people's	I	1
INCOME		
blind, aid to, not to be construed as income to any other person	XVI	3
INCOME TAXES		
assessment and collection from persons, corporations, etc	XIII	26
interest on bonds issued by state or local governments exemption	XIII	26
nonprofit educational institutions of collegiate grade.....	XIII	26
INDEBTEDNESS See also BONDS		
city, county, etc , limitations on	XVI	18
evidences of taxation	XIII	2
government spending limitation indebtedness existing or authorized as of January 1, 1979	XIII B	8(g)
interest, principal, registration, etc	XI	11(b)
state, limitations on	XVI	1
INDICTMENT		
prosecution by	I	14
INDIGENT PERSONS		
aged, state support of institutions for	XVI	3
INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT COMMISSION		
ratification and confirmation of	XIV	4
workers' compensation disputes, settlement of	XIV	4
INDUSTRIAL LOAN COMPANIES		
loans interest rates	XV	1
INFORMATION		
executive officers, agencies, etc , duties of governor's requirement	V	4
offenses, prosecution by	I	14
INHERITANCE		
separate property	I	21
INITIATIVE See also REFERENDUM		
charter commissions, election of	XI	3(c)
charters, county or city, drafts or revisions of	XI	3(c)
charters, county or city, repeals or amendments to	XI	3(b)

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
INITIATIVE—continued		
cities or counties, electors of	II	11
conflicting measures, highest affirmative vote prevails when	II	10(b)
constitution—		
amendment of	XVIII	3
naming of individuals or private corporations prohibited	II	12
definition and procedure re	II	8
effective date.	II	10(a)
elections	II	8(c)
manner petitions circulated, etc., providing of	II	10(e)
one subject only	II	8(d)
petition setting forth text, submission of	II	8(b)
relief laws, amendment, etc., of	XVI	11
reserve powers of people	IV	1
secretary of state, duties of	II	8(c)
signatures percent required	II	8(b)
statutes, initiative, amendment or repeal of	II	10(c)
title and summary preparation by attorney general	II	10(d)
INLETS See HARBORS, BAYS, ETC		
INSTITUTIONS		
appropriations for purpose or benefit of institutions not state managed		
or controlled	XVI	3
inmate and patient help civil service exemption	VII	4(j)
public aid to sectarian, etc., dominated, prohibited	XVI	5
right to inquiry, state's, re management of institutions	XVI	3
INSURANCE ASSOCIATIONS		
insurer, inclusion in definition of	XIII	28(a)
INSURANCE COMPANIES		
insurer, inclusion in definition of	XIII	28(a)
state compensation insurance fund inclusion in definition of insurer	XIII	28(a)
taxation See INSURERS		
INSURANCE POOLING ARRANGEMENTS		
local governmental agencies .	XVI	6
INSURERS		
definition	XIII	28(a)
motor vehicle registration and license fees	XIII	28(f)
taxation—		
annual tax, basis of the	XIII	28(c)
annual tax imposed .	XIII	28(b)
annual tax, rate of	XIII	28(d)
board of equalization, assessment by	XIII	28(h)
fraternal benefit societies	XIII	28(f)
in lieu tax, exceptions to	XIII	28(f)
intent of section re gross premiums, less return premiums, received	XIII	28(j)
investments	XIII	28(c)
legislature may change rate by majority vote	XIII	28(i)
ocean marine insurers	XIII	28(f), 28(g)
reciprocity .	XIII	28(f)
title and nontitle insurers, basis of the annual tax for	XIII	28(c)
INTEREST		
bonds issued by state or local government, exemption from income tax	XIII	26
indebtedness, evidences of taxation	XIII	2
insurers, as exception to basis of annual tax for	XIII	28(c)
loans rates	XV	1
public bonds	XI	11(b)
rates, restrictions on	XV	1
state indebtedness	XVI	1
taxes claimed illegal, recovery of tax paid and interest	XIII	32
INTERPRETER		
criminal proceedings	I	14
INTIMIDATION		
legislator's vote, felony to influence	IV	15
INVESTIGATIONS		
public utilities commission	XII	2

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
INVESTMENTS		
definition	XIII	28(c)
insurers, as exception to basis of annual tax for	XIII	28(c)
public moneys	XI	11(b)
public pension or retirement fund	XVI	17
INVOLUNTARY SERVITUDE		
prohibited except for crime	I	6
IRRIGATION DISTRICTS		
eminent domain proceedings for reservoir purposes	I	14
foreign or domestic corporations, acquisition of stock of, re water rights, etc	XVI	6
J		
JEOPARDY, DOUBLE	I	15
JOURNAL, LEGISLATIVE See LEGISLATURE— <i>journals</i>		
JUDGES AND JUSTICES		
appellate jurisdiction	VI	11
assignment to other courts	VI	6
associate justices See SUPREME COURT		
bar, state, membership exception	VI	9
bar, state, membership preceding selection	VI	15
courts of appeal See COURTS OF APPEAL		
courts of record See COURTS OF RECORD— <i>judges</i>		
disqualification	VI	18(a)
elections, terms of office, etc	VI	16
eligibility	VI	15
employment, public, ineligibility for	VI	17
impeachment, subject to	IV	18(b)
incumbent not on ballot	VI	16(b)
judicial council, membership on	VI	6
judicial performance, commission on, membership on	VI	8
justice courts See JUSTICE COURTS— <i>judges</i>		
law, practice of, prohibited	VI	17
municipal courts See MUNICIPAL COURTS— <i>judges</i>		
original jurisdiction	VI	10
public office, other, ineligibility for	VI	17
recall of	II	14(b)
removal of	VI	18(b)
reports to judicial council	VI	6
retirement—		
age or disability, for	VI	20
compulsory	VI	18(c), 18(d)
superior courts See SUPERIOR COURTS— <i>judges</i>		
supreme court See SUPREME COURT		
suspension from practice of law	VI	18(d)
suspension of	VI	18(b)
temporary	VI	21
terms	VI	16(a), 16(c)
JUDGMENTS		
courts of appeal concurrence of 2 judges	VI	3
death judgment, appellate jurisdiction re	VI	11
interest rate	XV	1
supreme court concurrence of 4 judges	VI	2
when set aside	VI	13
JUDICIAL APPOINTMENTS, COMMISSION ON		
courts of appeal judges, nominated or appointed, confirmation of	VI	16(d)
membership	VI	7
supreme court justices, nominated or appointed, confirmation of	VI	16(d)
JUDICIAL COUNCIL		
administrative director of courts, appointment of	VI	6
composition of	VI	6
governor and legislature, recommendations to	VI	6
judges, rules re censure, removal, or retirement of	VI	18(f)

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
JUDICIAL COUNCIL—continued		
recommendations of	VI	6
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS		
courts of appeal.	VI	3
justice court districts	VI	5(a)
municipal court districts	VI	5(a)
JUDICIAL OFFICERS		
fees or fines for own use prohibited	VI	17
JUDICIAL OFFICES		
nonpartisan.	II	6
JUDICIAL PERFORMANCE, COMMISSION ON		
composition of	VI	8
judges, removal of, recommendations re	VI	18(a)
judges, retirement of, recommendations re	VI	18(c)
judges, suspension of, recommendations re	VI	18(b)
supreme court judges, recommendation for censure, removal or retirement of	VI	18(e)
term of office, member's	VI	8
vacancies on, filling of.	VI	8
JUDICIAL POWER		
courts, vested in	VI	1
separation of powers	III	3
JURISDICTION		
appellate jurisdiction	VI	11
courts of appeal	VI	10
justice courts	VI	5(a)
municipal courts	VI	5(a)
original jurisdiction	VI	10
public school system, schools, colleges, etc, under	IX	6
superior courts	VI	10, 11
supreme court	VI	10, 11, 12
transfer of cause	VI	12
JURY		
grand juries, yearly summoning of	I	23
trial by, right to	I	16
verdicts rendered, civil actions	I	16
JUSTICE COURTS		
district of less than 40,000 residents, court for each	VI	5(a)
judges—		
compensation	VI	5(a)
disqualification, grounds for	VI	18(a)
election of	VI	16(b)
judicial council, membership on	VI	6
number and qualifications	VI	5(a)
retirement for disability	VI	18(c)
suspension or removal of	VI	18(b), 18(c)
judicial power vested in	VI	1
jurisdiction, prescribing of	VI	5(a)
not court of record.	VI	1
officers and employees, providing for	VI	5(a)
JUSTICES See JUDGES AND JUSTICES.		

K

KINDERGARTEN SCHOOLS. See SCHOOLS—*kindergartens*

L

LABOR

convict labor, working of	XIV	5
mechanics' liens, enforcement of	XIV	3
public works, 8-hour day on	XIV	2

LANDS See also PROPERTY, REAL PROPERTY

acquisition of interest in, conformance to state water laws requisite to	X	7
--	---	---

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
LANDS—continued		
assessment of lands separate from improvements	XIII	13
fishing rights, reserved	I	25
homesteads and other property, protection from forced sale of	XX	15
riparian owners	X	2
tax exemption on debts secured by	XIII	3(n)
LAWS See CONSTITUTION, CALIFORNIA, STATUTES		
LEASES		
pollution control facilities, environmental	XVI	14
LEAVES OF ABSENCE		
superior or municipal court judges declaration of candidacy for public office	VI	17
LEGAL COUNSEL		
criminal prosecutions	I	15
LEGISLATIVE BILLS See LEGISLATURE— <i>bills</i> .		
LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL		
2 deputies or employees of, civil service exemption for	VII	4(m)
LEGISLATIVE POWER		
separation of powers	III	3
vested in senate and assembly	IV	1
LEGISLATURE See also ASSEMBLY, SENATE		
academy of sciences, California, tax exemption	XIII	4(c)
adjournment or recess—		
adjournment sine die	IV	3(a)
day to day	IV	7(a)
10 days, recesses for more than consent of both houses	IV	7(d)
aged aid, encumbrances on property re, release, etc., of	XVI	13
aid, grant of, to institutions conducted for support, etc., of minor orphans, etc	XVI	3
alcoholic beverage control, powers and duties re	XX	22
assessment appeals boards, county, qualifications, membership, etc., on, providing for	XIII	16
banks, taxation of	XIII	27
bills—		
amended, printing before passage of	IV	8(b)
amendment by title prohibited	IV	9
appropriation—		
budget bill passage before	IV	12(c)
item, separate, veto by governor	IV	10(b)
one item only	IV	12(d)
restrictions on	IV	12(c), 12(d)
budget—		
appropriation bills, passage before	IV	12(c)
emergency bill passage before	IV	12(c)
governor, item veto by	IV	10(b)
introduction	IV	8(a), 12(c)
passage by June 15 of each year	IV	12(c)
introduction, hearing and action on 31st day after	IV	8(a)
November 15th of second calendar year of biennium, presentation to governor after, prohibited	IV	10(a)
passage on or after September 1 of even-numbered year prohibited	IV	10(a)
presentation to governor	IV	10(a)
printing before passage	IV	8(b)
reading by title on 3 days	IV	8(b)
statutes must be enacted by	IV	8(b)
30-day waiting period, suspension of	IV	8(a)
title	IV	9
12 days or September 30 of 2nd year, bills becoming statute if not returned by governor within	IV	10(a)
urgency—		
effective date	IV	8(c)
veto—		
governor's message re	IV	10(a)
items reduced or eliminated	IV	10(b)
vote requirements See subheading, <i>votes and voting</i>		
bingo games, authorization of cities and counties to provide for	IV	19(c)

LEGISLATURE—continued	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
blind, aid to, granting of.....	XVI	3
boards of education, county or state, election or appointment of.....	IX	7
boards of education, joint county, for two or more counties, election of ..	IX	7
bonds—		
amendment or repeal of provisions re.....	XVI	2(b)
environmental pollution control facilities, acquisition, etc., of ..	XVI	14
funds created for proceeds from, abolishment, etc., of ..	XVI	1.5
general obligation bond proceeds fund creation, accounts, etc. ...	XVI	15
interest, principal, registration, etc	XI	11(b)
interest rate, maximum, on unsold, raising of	XVI	1
limitations.....	XIII	20
public bonds ..	XI	11(b)
school districts, issuance by ..	IX	6½
budgets, state agency control.....	IV	12(e)
churches, aid to, prohibited..	XVI	5
cities—		
claims against, procedure re.....	XI	12
formation of, procedure for... ..	XI	2(a)
powers, distribution between cities and legislature of... ..	XI	13
powers of, providing for.....	XI	2(a)
sales or use tax revenues, apportionment of	XIII	29
city and county—		
sales or use tax revenues, apportionment of.....	XIII	29
civil service veterans' preference, providing for ..	VII	6(a)
claims of state agencies ..	IV	12(e)
Cogswell polytechnical college tax exemption ..	XIII	4(c)
committees—		
bill introduction: hearing or action after 31st day..	IV	8(a)
officers and employees of, civil service exemption for ..	VII	4(a)
proceedings, public ..	IV	7(c)
selection of	IV	11
common carriers, regulation of.....	XII	3
compensation—		
expenses, living and travel ..	IV	4
grant of extra compensation or extra allowance, prohibited	IV	17
members.....	IV	4
salary adjustments	IV	4
congressional districts, formation of	IV	27
constitution, amendments to: naming of individuals or private		
corporations prohibited	II	12
constitution, amendments to, or withdrawal of amendments, procedure		
re	XVIII	1
constitutional convention, calling of ..	XVIII	2
convening in case of war- or enemy-caused disaster ..	IV	21(c)
convicts, working of, for benefit of state, providing for	XIV	5
corporations—		
common carriers, regulation of	XII	3
stock subscription, authorization of, prohibited... ..	XVI	6
taxation of ..	XIII	27
counties—		
appeals boards, assessment, creation, etc., of, providing for ..	XIII	16
boundary change procedure, providing of ..	XI	1(a)
claims against, procedure re	XI	12
consolidation of, providing for ..	XI	1(a)
education, boards of—		
joint boards for two or more counties, providing for election of	IX	7
formation of, providing for ..	XI	1(a)
governing bodies, election and powers of ..	XI	1(b)
municipal functions, performance of, providing for ..	XI	8(a)
powers, distribution between counties and legislature of ..	XI	13
sales or use tax revenues, apportionment of ..	XIII	29
sheriffs, elected, provision for ..	XI	1(b)
superintendents of schools—		
election by two or more counties ..	IX	3
qualifications, prescribing of... ..	IX	3.1(a)

LEGISLATURE—continued	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
counties or cities, distribution of powers between legislature and . . .	XI	13
court judgments, interest rate upon	XV	1
courts of appeal—		
division of state into districts containing	VI	3
elective terms, first, of new district or division, providing of	VI	16(a)
evidence, taking of, when jury trial waived, permission for	VI	11
judges, compensation for, prescribing of	VI	19
opinions, publication of, providing for	VI	14
retirement of judges with allowances, providing of	VI	20
credit, state, etc., giving or lending of, prohibited	XVI	6
debts or liabilities, state, creation of, limitation on	XVI	1
depositions: provisions for taking in criminal actions	I	15
districts, legislative	IV	6
education, legislative policy re encouraging promotion of	IX	1
elections—		
disqualification of mentally incompetent, etc., electors	II	4
free elections and registration, providing for	II	3
partisan offices, providing for elections for	II	5
practices, improper, prohibition of	II	4
presidential primary, open, providing for	II	5
recall elections, providing for	II	16
residence re, defining of	II	3
vacancies, calling elections to fill	IV	2(d)
eminent domain—		
public utilities, exercise against, compensation re	XII	5
employee minimum wages and general welfare, providing for	XIV	1
employees of, civil service exemption for	VII	4(a)
equalization, state board of—		
election of members, providing for	XIII	17
redistricting, etc.	XIII	17
executive assignment and reorganization by governor, provision by statute for	V	6
fish and game districts, providing of	IV	20(a)
fishing seasons, etc., providing of	I	25
franchises—		
laws permitting leasing or alienation to relieve franchise of liabilities prohibited.	XX	4
taxation of	XIII	27
gift of public money, etc., prohibited	XVI	6
governor, office of, vacancy in: order of succession	V	10
governor's report re condition of state and recommendations	V	3
highway bond payments, use of motor vehicle revenues for	XIX	5
homesteads, forced sale of, protection from	XX	1.5
horse racing, regulation of	IV	19(b)
hospital construction, funds for, authorization of	XVI	3
hospitals, loans to, guarantee, etc., of	XVI	4
Huntington, Henry E., library and art gallery tax exemption	XIII	4(c)
impeachment, procedure re	IV	18
initiative. See also INITIATIVE.		
cities or counties, providing for exercise of initiative powers by electors in.	II	11
manner petitions circulated, etc., providing of	II	10(e)
reserve powers of people	IV	1
statutes, initiative, amendment or repeal of	II	10(c)
interest rate exempted classes, authorization of	XV	1
interest rate on judgments.	XV	1
journals—		
bills—		
passage	IV	8(b)
reading by title on 3 days suspension of rule	IV	8(b)
constitution, amendments to, or withdrawal of amendments	XVIII	1
constitutional convention, vote calling of	XVIII	2
each house shall keep and publish	IV	7(b)
vetoes, bill governor's objections	IV	10(a)
judges, election of: providing unopposed incumbent's name not appear on the ballot	VI	16(b)

LEGISLATURE—continued	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
judicial council, appointments to	VI	6
justice courts—		
judges, qualifications, etc., of	VI	5(a)
organization and jurisdiction, prescribing, etc., of	VI	5(a)
legislative authority vested in	IV	1
lotteries, authorization of, prohibited	IV	19(a)
mass transit guideways, public bond payments: use of motor vehicle revenues	XIX	4
mechanical arts, California school of, tax exemption	XIII	4(c)
mechanics' liens, providing for enforcement of	XIV	3
members—		
absent members, compelling attendance of	IV	7(a)
allocation board, state, rights and duties re	XVI	1
civil process, not subject to	IV	14
compensation—		
adjustments	IV	4
expenses, living and travel	IV	4
conflict of interest	IV	5
districts	IV	6
election—		
date of	IV	2(b)
houses to judge own	IV	5
place of election same for senators and assemblymen	IV	2(b)
residency	IV	2(c)
terms	IV	2(a)
vacancies	IV	2(d)
employment or office, other state, ineligibility for	IV	13
expenses	IV	4
expulsion by two-thirds vote	IV	5
influencing vote of	IV	15
mileage	IV	4
oath of office	XX	3
office, vacant, when war- or enemy-caused disaster, filling of	IV	21(a)
qualifications—		
houses to judge own	IV	5
residence and citizenship	IV	2(c)
recall of	II	14(b)
retirement—		
benefits, limitations on	IV	4
terms, reductions in effect on benefits, etc	XX	6
minimum wages, providing for	XIV	1
motor vehicle revenues, allocation of	XIX	3
municipal courts—		
judges, compensation for, prescribing of	VI	19
judges, qualifications, etc., of	VI	5(a)
officers, appointment of, providing for	VI	22
organization and jurisdiction, prescribing, etc., of	VI	5(a)
retirement of judges with allowances, providing of	VI	20
navigable waters, state, attainable access to	X	4
officers—		
civil service exemption	VII	4(a)
each house to choose own	IV	7(a)
oath of office	XX	3
pension, public, investments in corporation, etc., stock or shares, authorization of	XVI	17
physically handicapped persons, aid to, granting of	XVI	3
private control, etc., of county or municipal improvements, etc., delegation of, prohibited	XI	11(a)
privileges and immunities, any special, revocation, etc., of	I	7(b)
proceedings, public	IV	7(c)
property, forced sale of, protection from	XX	15
public indebtedness	XI	11(b)
public moneys' deposits in banks or savings and loan associations, providing for	XI	11(b)
public proceedings	IV	7(c)
public utilities commission—		
additional powers, conferring of	XII	5

LEGISLATURE—continued

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
public utilities commission—continued		
eminent domain proceedings, compensation re	XII	5
plenary power conferred upon	XII	5
removal of commissioners by two-thirds vote	XII	1
public utilities control and regulation, conferring of	XII	5
public utilities, eminent domain proceedings re, compensation in ..	XII	5
public utilities subject to control by ..	XII	3
public works, 8-hour day on, enforcement of ..	XIV	2
quorum, compelling attendance for ..	IV	7(a)
reapportionment of ..	IV	6
recall of local officers ..	II	19
recall petitions, etc., providing for ..	II	16
recess—		
10 days, recesses for more than consent of both houses	IV	7(d)
referendum See also REFERENDUM		
cities or counties, providing for exercise of referendum powers by		
electors in ..	II	11
manner petitions circulated, etc., providing of ..	II	10(e)
reserve powers of people.....	IV	1
statutes, referendum, amendment or repeal of ..	II	10(c)
relief, administration of, providing for ..	XVI	11
religious sects, aid to, prohibited ..	XVI	5
resolutions—		
committee selection ..	IV	11
retirement fund, public, investments in corporation, etc., stock or		
shares, authorization of.....	XVI	17
rules, adoption of ..	IV	7(a)
sales or use tax revenues, local, contracts re apportionment of,		
authorization for ..	XIII	29
schools—		
a d a , amount of ..	IX	6
bond issuance by, prescribing of ..	IX	6½
common schools, providing system of ..	IX	5
district incorporation and organization, providing for ..	IX	14
districts, classification of ..	IX	14
governing boards, district, initiation, etc., of programs, etc., by,		
authorization for ..	IX	14
state school fund apportionments ..	IX	6
support of, providing for ..	IX	5
tax rates, authorization of ..	XIII	21
sectarian purposes, aid for, prohibited ..	XVI	5
sessions—		
adjournment sine die ..	IV	3(a)
regular ..	IV	3(a)
special ..	IV	3(b)
statutes See STATUTES		
subventions—		
mandated new programs or higher levels of service ..	XIII B	6
property tax homeowners' exemption, revenue losses due to ..	XIII	25
property tax payment postponement on residences of persons age 62		
years or older, revenue losses due to ..	XIII	8.5
subversives, disqualification of, re office or employment enforcement	VII	9(a)
superior courts—		
judges, compensation for, prescribing of ..	VI	19
judges, number of, prescribing of ..	VI	4
judges, selection of, election for ..	VI	16(d)
judge's service in more than one court, providing for ..	VI	4
officers and employees of, providing for ..	VI	4
officers, appointment of, providing for ..	VI	22
retirement of judges with allowances, providing of ..	VI	20
supreme court—		
justices, compensation for, prescribing of ..	VI	19
officers, appointment of, providing for ..	VI	22
opinions, publication of, providing for ..	VI	14
retirement of justices with allowance, providing of ..	VI	20
tax lien cessation or presumption of payment of taxes after 30 years	XIII	30

LEGISLATURE—continued	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
taxation—		
banks	XIII	27
boundaries, state, changes, etc., property involved in	XIII	23
charitable purposes, exemption re property used exclusively for	XIII	4(b), 5
church property parking lots as tax exempt, providing for	XIII	4(d)
corporations	XIII	27
disaster areas, assessment or reassessment of taxable property in, authorization of	XIII	15
forest trees, immature, taxation or exemption of, provisions re	XIII	3(j)
franchises	XIII	27
historical significance, promoting preservation of property of	XIII	8
homeowners' property tax exemption, increase or decrease of	XIII	3(k)
homeowners' property tax exemption, reimbursement of local government for revenue losses re	XIII	25
hospital purposes, nonprofit, exemption of property used exclusively for	XIII	4(b), 5
indebtedness, evidences of, providing for	XIII	2
interest, providing for	XIII	2
legislation carrying out constitutional provisions	XIII	33
local government, imposition of taxes upon, prohibited	XIII	24
motor vehicle fees and taxes, revenues from, expenditures re	XIX	3
motor vehicle fuel taxes, revenues from, expenditures re	XIX	3
motor vehicle revenues allocation	XIX	3
ocean marine insurers, assessment, levy, etc., re, providing for	XIII	28(g)
postponement of tax payments on residences of persons 62 years or older	XIII	8.5
property on secured and unsecured rolls, adjustment of rate to maintain equality between	XIII	12(b)
property, personal, classification or exemption of, providing for	XIII	2
property tax rate maximums, establishment of	XIII	20
redevelopment project taxable property	XVI	16
religious purposes, exemption of property used exclusively for	XIII	4(b), 5
renters, benefits to, increase of	XIII	3(k)
single-family dwellings, valuation of	XIII	9
stock, providing for taxation of	XIII	2
subversive persons or groups, exemption for, prohibited	VII	9(a)
tidelands not used for navigable purposes, sale of	X	3
vacancies, calling elections to fill	IV	2(d)
vacancies in constitutional offices, confirmation of governor's appointments to fill	V	5(b)
votes and voting—		
felony to influence by bribery, etc.	IV	15
majority vote required—		
alcoholic beverage control appeals board member, removal of	XX	22
alcoholic beverage control, director of, removal of	XX	22
banks, act imposing tax on	XIII	27
bill passage	IV	8(b)
corporations, act imposing tax on	XIII	27
fish and game commission member, removal of	IV	20(b)
franchises, act imposing tax on	XIII	27
insurers, rates of taxes imposed upon	XIII	28(i)
rollcall vote—		
bill consideration before 31st day	IV	8(a)
bill passage	IV	8(b)
constitution, amendments to, or withdrawal of amendments	XVIII	1
constitutional convention, calling of	XVIII	2
impeachment convictions	IV	18(a)
journal, entered in	IV	7(b)
3 day reading of bills by title, suspension of	IV	8(b)
urgency statutes	IV	8(d)
veto override	IV	10(a)
$\frac{2}{3}$ vote required—		
appropriations, general fund	IV	12(d)
bills—		
3 day reading by title, suspension of	IV	8(b)
urgency clause	IV	8(d)
veto override	IV	10(a)

LEGISLATURE--continued		
votes and voting--continued		
$\frac{1}{2}$ vote required--continued	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
bonds, general obligation, raising maximum interest rate on . . .	XVI	1
constitution, amendments to, proposal of . . .	XVIII	1
constitutional convention, calling of . . .	XVIII	2
debts or liabilities, state, law to authorize	XVI	1
expulsion of member	IV	5
impeachment convictions	IV	18(a)
personnel board, state: removal of member	VII	2(a)
property, personal, classification or exemption re assessment and taxation	XIII	2
public utilities commission members, removal of	XII	1
salary adjustments of members	IV	4
taxes, changes in state: rate increases or computation methods . .	XIII A	3
urgency statutes	IV	8(d)
veto override	IV	10(a)
$\frac{3}{4}$ vote required--		
bill consideration before 31st day	IV	8(a)
war- or enemy-caused disaster, providing for needs resulting from	IV	21
water, beneficial use, etc., of enactment of laws in furtherance of policy	X	2
workers' compensation disputes, settlement of, providing for	XIV	4
workers' compensation, system of, creation, etc., of.	XIV	4
LELAND STANFORD JUNIOR UNIVERSITY See STANFORD UNIVERSITY, LELAND, JR		
LIABILITY		
counties, city and county, etc. tort liability or public liability losses		
insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6
LIBRARIES		
Huntington, Henry E., library and art gallery--		
rights, powers, privileges, etc.	XX	2
taxation, exemption from	XIII	4(c)
public--		
property taxation, exemption from	XIII	3(d)
LICENSES, PERMITS, ETC		
alcoholic beverages	XX	22
LIENS		
mechanics' liens See MECHANICS' LIENS		
tax lien cessation or presumption of payment of taxes after 30 years	XIII	30
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
compensation	V	12
election of	V	11
employees of, civil service exemption for	VII	4(f)
governor, succession when vacancy in office of	V	10
office of, qualifications for	V	9
president of senate	V	9
reapportionment commission, membership on	IV	6
recall duties re recall of Governor	II	17
term of office	V	11
University of California, ex officio regent of the	IX	9(a)
vacancy in office of, appointment to fill	V	5(b)
vote in case of tie, casting of	V	9
LIGHT AND POWER		
municipal corporations, operation, etc., of public works by	XI	9(a)
regulation and control as public utility	XII	3
LIQUOR CONTROL See ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES		
LOANS		
credit, public, lending of, prohibited	XVI	6
hospitals, hospital facilities, etc., guaranteed for	XVI	4
motor vehicle revenues to state general fund	XIX	6
personal, family, or household purposes interest rates	XV	1
real property purchase, construction or improvement interest rates . .	XV	1
LOCAL GOVERNMENT		
bonding limitations	XIII	20
recall of officers	II	19
subventions use	XIII	24

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
LOCAL GOVERNMENT—continued		
tax imposition by legislature, prohibited	XIII	24
taxation—		
bonds: interest exempt from income	XIII	26
homeowners' property tax exemption revenue losses: reimbursement	XIII	25
property exempt from	XIII	3(b)
property tax rate maximums	XIII	20
two or more counties, tax levy when boundaries include all or part of voter approval.. . . .	XI	14
LOTTERIES		
prohibition	IV	19(a)
LOW RENT HOUSING PROJECTS		
constitutionality of article re	XXXIV	3
legislation to facilitate operation of article re.	XXXIV	2
persons of low income, definition of	XXXIV	1
public body, state, definition of	XXXIV	1
scope of article re	XXXIV	4
M		
MALFEASANCE IN OFFICE		
exclusion from office	VII	8(b)
MANDAMUS		
jurisdiction, original	VI	10
MANDATORY AND PROHIBITORY		
constitutional provisions	I	28
MANUFACTURE		
alcoholic beverages	XX	22
MARINE CORPS. See MILITARY, NAVAL, ETC., SERVICE; VETERANS		
MARRIAGE		
property, separate	I	21
MASS TRANSIT GUIDEWAYS, PUBLIC		
motor vehicle fees and taxes: use	XIX	2(b)
motor vehicle fuel taxes, use of, re planning, construction, etc	XIX	1(b)
motor vehicle revenues', allocated, use for voter approval	XIX	4
planning and research.	XIX	1(b), 4
MECHANICAL ARTS, CALIFORNIA SCHOOL OF		
taxation, exemption from	XIII	4(c)
MECHANICS		
public works, 8-hour day on	XIV	2
MECHANICS' LIENS		
enforcement of	XIV	3
MEETINGS		
University of California, regents of the	IX	9(g)
MENTALLY INCOMPETENT PERSONS		
electors, prohibition against exercising privilege of	II	4
MERIT SYSTEM		
civil service	VII	1(b)
MILITARY See also MILITIA, MILITARY, NAVAL, ETC., SERVICE, VETERANS		
army, standing, shall not be kept	I	5
civil office, limitations on holding of.	VII	7
powers subordinate to civil	I	5
quartering of	I	5
MILITARY, NAVAL, ETC., SERVICE		
veterans, property of, tax exemption for	XIII	3(o), 3(p), 3(q), 3(r)
MILITIA		
governor as commander in chief of	V	7
members exemption from civil service.	VII	4(k)
statute, provision by	V	7
MINES, MINERALS, ETC		
golf courses, nonprofit, assessor's consideration in assessing	XIII	10

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
MINIMUM WAGES		
legislature's providing for	XIV	1
MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE		
new trial, granting of	VI	13
MONEY		
depositories for public moneys	XI	11(b)
gift of public money, prohibited	XVI	6
institutions not state managed or controlled, appropriations for purpose or benefit of	XVI	3
schools, sectarian or denominational, public money for, prohibited	IX XVI	8 5
MORTGAGES		
taxation	XIII	2
MOTOR VEHICLE FUEL TAXES See TAXES— <i>motor vehicle fuel</i> .		
MOTOR VEHICLES		
air pollution	XIX	2(a)
fees and taxes—		
administration and enforcement purposes, use for	XIX	2(a)
allocation of	XIX	3
legislative acts authorizing use of	XIX	3
pollution control, use for	XIX	2(a)
property acquired by use of revenues from	XIX	8, 9
state property purchased with tax revenues, transfer of surplus	XIX	9
street and highway purposes, use for	XIX	2
fuel taxes See TAXES— <i>motor vehicle fuel</i> .		
noise emissions	XIX	2(a)
MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS See also CITIES, LOCAL GOVERNMENT.		
churches, aid to, prohibited	XVI	5
private control, etc., of municipal functions prohibited	XI	11(a)
property of—		
grant or donation for any religious sect, etc., prohibited	XVI	5
public utilities—		
establishment, purchase, etc., of, authorization for	XI	9(a)
regulations re	XI	9(b)
service outside boundaries, furnishing of	XI	9(a)
religious sects, aid to, prohibited	XVI	5
sectarian purposes, aid for, prohibited	XVI	5
tideland sales to	X	3
MUNICIPAL COURTS See also COURTS.		
commissioners, appointment of	VI	22
court of record	VI	1
district of more than 40,000 residents, court for each	VI	5(a)
judges—		
assignment by chief justice of the supreme court	VI	15
bar, state, membership preceding selection	VI	15
compensation	VI	5(a), 19
disqualification, grounds for	VI	18(a)
election of	VI	16(b)
eligibility	VI	15
employment or office, public, prohibited	VI	17
judicial council, membership on	VI	6
judicial performance, commission on, membership on	VI	8
leave of absence re declaration of candidacy for public office	VI	17
number and qualifications	VI	5(a)
practice of law prohibited	VI	17
retirement for age or disability	VI	20
retirement for disability	VI	18(c)
suspension or removal of	VI	18(b), 18(c)
judicial power vested in	VI	1
jurisdiction, prescribing of	VI	5(a)
officers and employees, providing for	VI	5(a)
officers of, appointment of	VI	22
San Diego County, cities in	VI	5(b)

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
MUSEUMS		
academy of sciences, California: exemption from taxation	XIII	4(c)
free museums: property tax exemptions	XIII	3(d)
N		
NATIONAL OR ETHNIC ORIGIN		
business, etc., disqualification because of national or ethnic origin, prohibited	I	8
NAVIGABLE WATERS		
access, attainable, for the people	X	4
eminent domain, taking of frontages by	X	1
free navigation	X	4
frontage or tidal lands of, prohibition against exclusion of right of way, etc., to	X	2
NEW TRIALS		
miscarriage of justice	VI	13
NONPROFIT COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS		
loans: interest rates	XV	1
NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS		
hospital construction, etc, loans for, guarantee, etc., of	XVI	4
hospital construction, state money for	XVI	3
NOTES		
taxation, etc.	XIII	2
O		
OATHS OF OFFICE		
public officers and employees	XX	3
OFFENSES		
prosecution on information or indictment	I	14
OFFICE		
bribery, disqualification for	VII	8(a)
bribery, etc., convictions, exclusion from office for	VII	8(b)
county and city, nonpartisan	II	6
crimes, exclusion for	VII	8(b)
dual officeholding re civil office of profit prohibited	VII	7
judicial, nonpartisan	II	6
legislature, members of, as ineligible for other state offices or employment	IV	13
malfeasance in office, exclusion for	VII	8(b)
naming of individual by law or constitutional amendment prohibited ...	II	12
oath or affirmation of, prescribed	XX	3
overthrow of government, etc., advocacy of, as disqualification from holding	VII	9(a)
partisan, primary election for	II	5
removal by impeachment	IV	18(b)
school, nonpartisan	II	6
subversives, disqualification of	VII	9(a)
terms—		
commencement of	II	20
legislators', reduction in: effect on retirement benefits, etc	XX	6
salary reduction prohibition	III	4
urgency statutes creating or abolishing prohibition	IV	8(d)
vacancy in, appointment by governor to fill	V	5
war- or enemy-caused disaster, filling of offices during	IV	21(d)
OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES, PUBLIC		
bribery, disqualification for	VII	8(a)
bribery, etc., convictions, exclusion from office for	VII	8(b)
cities—		
charter provisions re	XI	5(b)
claims against, procedure re	XI	12
compensation	XI	5(b)
compensation or allowance, extra, prohibited	IV	17
	XI	10(a)

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES, PUBLIC—continued

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
cities—continued		
oath or affirmation of office	XX	3
subversives, disqualification of	VII	9(a)
civil service, inclusion in.....	VII	1(a)
compensation or allowance, grant of extra, prohibited	IV	17
	XI	10(a)
constitutional officers. See CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICERS.		
counties—		
charter provisions re.....	XI	4(c), 4(e)
claims against, procedure re.....	XI	12
compensation	XI	1(b)
compensation or allowance, extra, prohibited	{ IV	17
	XI	10(a)
oath or affirmation of office	XX	3
subversives, disqualification of	VII	9(a)
crimes, exclusion for	VII	8(b)
judicial—		
fees or fines for own use: prohibition.....	VI	17
oath or affirmation of office	XX	3
legislative, oath or affirmation of office of... ..	XX	3
malfeasance in office, exclusion for	VII	8(b)
oath or affirmation of office	XX	3
overthrow of government, etc., advocacy of, as disqualification	VII	9(a)
property qualification as requirement for holding office prohibition	I	22
recall of	II	13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19
state officers—		
bribery, disqualification for	VII	8(a)
budget information	IV	12(b)
compensation	V	12
deputy or employees of, civil service exemption for	VII	4(c)
election, time of	V	11
executive assignments by governor, authorization for.....	V	6
executive officers: governor may require information re duties.....	V	4
exemption from civil service	VII	4(c), 4(f)
free, etc., transportation passes for, prohibited	XII	7
impeachment, subject to	IV	18(b)
oath or affirmation of office	XX	3
overthrow of government, etc, advocacy of, as disqualification	VII	9(a)
recall: expenses of officer not recalled.....	II	18
recall procedure	II	14(a)
relief, administration of	XVI	11
salaries, reductions in, prohibited	III	4
terms	V	11
vacancies in office, appointments to fill.....	V	5
subversives, disqualification of	VII	9(a)
superintendent of public instruction, election, etc, of	IX	2
OLD AGE SECURITY AND AID. See AGED AID.		
OPEN SPACE LANDS		
assessment practices consistent with restriction and use.....	XIII	8
preservation, etc, of, policy, re	XIII	8
ORCHARDS		
tax exemption: fruit and nut trees under four years	XIII	3(i)
ORDINANCES		
cities—		
charter provisions re.....	XI	5(a)
enforcement, etc., authorization for	XI	7
counties—		
enforcement, etc, authorization for	XI	7
governing bodies, compensation for	XI	1(b)
officers, compensation for	XI	1(b)

P

PAPERS		
searches and seizures, unreasonable, prohibited	I	13
PARDONS		
governor, grant by ...	V	8
PARKING AUTHORITIES		
facilities, public, additional security re cost of	XVI	15
PARKING FACILITIES, PUBLIC		
financing ..	XVI	15
PARKING LOTS		
religious worship, automobile parking for: tax exempt real property	XIII	4(d)
PARKS AND RECREATION, DEPARTMENT OF		
surplus state property transfer to	XIX	9
PAWNBROKERS		
loans interest rates	XV	1
PENSIONS		
federal pensions for the aged, authorization for state co-operation re	XVI	10
PEOPLE'S RIGHTS See RIGHTS, PEOPLE'S		
PERSONAL PROPERTY See also PROPERTY		
assessment, levy, and collection of taxes on	XIII	2
brokers loans interest rates	XV	1
classifications and exemptions re assessment and taxation	XIII	2
householder's exemption	XIII	3(m)
tax rate when unsecured, etc	XIII	12
taxes on, ratio of total appropriations raised by	XIII	22
University of California, management and disposition by	IX	9(f)
PERSONAL PROPERTY BROKERS		
loans interest rates	XV	1
PERSONNEL BOARD, STATE See also CIVIL SERVICE, STATE		
appointment of	VII	2(a)
classifications, establishment of	VII	3(a)
county, city, etc, work previously performed by employees		
continuation in position under state civil service	VII	6(c)
executive officer, administration of civil service statutes by	VII	3(b)
executive officer, appointment of	VII	2(c)
exempt positions, prior, persons in, continuation of	VII	6(b)
powers and duties	VII	3
presiding officer, election of	VII	2(b)
probationary periods, establishment of	VII	3(a)
PETITION, RIGHT OF		
guaranteed to people	I	3
PETITIONS		
initiative	II	8(b)
recall	II	14, 15, 16
referendum	II	10(e)
right of petition guaranteed to people	I	3
PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED PERSONS		
aid for	XVI	3
PIPELINES		
assessment, etc	XIII	19
POLICE		
city charter provisions re	XI	5(b)
POLLUTION CONTROL FACILITIES, ENVIRONMENTAL		
revenue bond issuance re acquisition, etc	XVI	14
POLLUTION CONTROL, MOTOR VEHICLE		
motor vehicle fees and taxes use for enforcement of laws regulating air and noise emissions	XIX	2(a)
POSTMASTER		
civil office, limitations on holding of	VII	7
POWER See LIGHT AND POWER		

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY, OPEN		
providing of	II	5
PRESS		
freedom of, guaranteed	I	2
PRESUMPTIONS		
tax lien cessation or payment of taxes after 30 years	XIII	30
PRINTING. See also PUBLICATIONS.		
bills, legislative—		
requirements	IV	8(b)
PRIVACY		
unalienable right	I	1
PRIVATE PROPERTY See PROPERTY		
PRIVILEGES See also IMMUNITIES; PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES.		
habeas corpus, writ of	I	11
urgency statute granting special privilege: prohibition	IV	8(d)
PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES See also IMMUNITIES; PRIVILEGES.		
certain special, may not be granted	I	7(b)
revocation, etc., of any special, by legislature.	I	7(b)
PROBABLE CAUSE		
searches and seizures	I	13
PROCESS, CIVIL		
legislative members: immunity	IV	14
PROFESSION		
disqualification because of sex, race, etc., prohibited	I	8
PROHIBITION, WRIT OF		
jurisdiction, original	VI	10
PROPERTY. See also LANDS, PERSONAL PROPERTY; REAL PROPERTY.		
aged aid, encumbrances on property re, release, etc , of	XVI	13
due process of law, no deprivation without	I	7(a)
inalienable right to acquire, etc	I	1
marriage, property acquisition by gift, will, etc., during, as separate	I	21
marriage, property owned before, as separate	I	21
motor vehicle tax revenues, property purchased with ..	XIX	8, 9
noncitizens, rights of	I	20
private property, compensation for taking by eminent domain of ..	I	19
qualifications for electors prohibited	I	22
sale, forced, protection from	XX	1.5
sales or transaction taxes on real property sales prohibited ..	XIII A	3, 4
state property acquired by expenditure of certain tax revenues, transfer of surplus	XIX	9
taxation See TAXES.		
PROPERTY TAXATION See TAXES— <i>personal property, property.</i>		
PUBLIC AGENCIES. See also CITIES, CITY AND COUNTY, COUNTIES, LOCAL GOVERNMENT; MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS, TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS		
hospital construction, etc, loans for, guarantee, etc , of ..	XVI	4
hospital construction, state money for	XVI	3
PUBLIC CORPORATIONS See also CORPORATIONS		
bar, state	VI	9
civil service exempt positions	VII	4(b)
PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECT LAW		
constitutionality of article re	XXXIV	3
low rent housing project, definition of	XXXIV	1
persons of low income, definition of	XXXIV	1
public body, state, definition of	XXXIV	1
scope of article re	XXXIV	4
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS		
assessment, special, for	XVI	19
PUBLIC SAFETY		
habeas corpus, suspension of	I	11

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
PUBLIC UTILITIES		
assessments, etc	XIII	19
city regulations	XI	9(b)
commission See PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION		
eminent domain proceedings, compensation re	XII	5
municipal corporations, establishment, etc, by rates See PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION	XI	9(a)
regulation and control of	XII	3
taxation	XIII	19
PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION		
accounts, uniform system of prescribing of	XII	6
appointment of	XII	1
books and records of railroad, etc, companies, examination of	XII	6
eminent domain proceedings, fixing of compensation re	XII	5
1 deputy or employee of, civil service exemption for	VII	4(m)
powers and duties	XII	2
public utility rates, fixing of	XII	6
rates—		
fixing of, authorization for	XII	4, 6
increases, consent for	XII	4
transportation fares and charges, establishment of, authority for	XII	4
regulation of public utilities.	XII	3
removal of commissioners by legislature, two-thirds vote requirement for	XII	1
PUBLIC WORKS		
8-hour day on, and exception to	XIV	2
utilities, establishment by municipal corporation of	XI	9(a)
PUBLICATIONS See also PRINTING.		
ballot pamphlets state indebtedness	XVI	1
courts of appeal, opinions of	VI	14
journals of each legislative house	IV	7(b)
liberty of the press	I	2
supreme court, opinions of	VI	14
PUNISHMENT		
cruel or unusual, death penalty not deemed as	I	27
cruel or unusual, must not be inflicted	I	17
PURCHASES		
University of California, purchases of materials, goods, etc, by competitive bidding procedures	IX	9(a)
Q		
QUARRIES		
golf courses, nonprofit, assessor's consideration in assessing	XIII	10
R		
RACE		
business, etc, disqualification because of race, prohibited	I	8
RAILROADS		
assessment, annual, of property of	XIII	19
dining or club cars, sale, etc, of alcoholic beverages in	XX	22
REAL ESTATE BROKERS		
loans interest rates	XV	1
REAL PROPERTY See also LANDS, PROPERTY		
cities, counties, etc, property of See CITIES— <i>property of</i> , COUNTIES— <i>property of</i>		
golf courses, nonprofit, assessment of parcel used exclusively for governmental agency's acquisition of interest in, conformance to state water laws requisite to	XIII	10
insurers' in lieu tax exceptions	XIII	28(f)
insurers, rent as exception to basis of annual tax for	XIII	28(c)
loans purchase, construction or improvement interest rates	XV	1
motor vehicle revenues, expenditures re, property acquired by	XIX	8

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
REAL PROPERTY—continued		
private property See PROPERTY		
taxes on, ratio of total appropriations raised by	XIII	22
University of California, management and disposition by	IX	9(f)
University of California, sales by competitive bidding procedures	IX	9(a), 9(f)
REAPPORTIONMENT		
legislative districts	IV	6
REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION		
membership duties	IV	6
RECALL		
election, procedure re	II	15
local officers, recall of	II	19
officers, public	II	13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19
petitions, qualification of	II	14(b)
RECESS		
legislature See LEGISLATURE		
RECIPROCAL OR INTERINSURANCE EXCHANGES		
insurer, inclusion in definition of	XIII	28(a)
reciprocity re taxation of insurers	XIII	28(f)
RECIPROCITY		
insurers	XIII	28(f)
RECOGNIZANCE		
release of person on his or her own in the court's discretion	I	12
RECREATION		
open space lands assessment	XIII	8
REDEVELOPMENT See COMMUNITY REDEVELOPMENT		
REFERENDUM See also INITIATIVE		
cities or counties, electors of	II	11
conflicting measures, highest affirmative vote prevails when	II	10(b)
county governing body compensation, ordinance for, subject to	XI	1(b)
definition and procedure re	II	9
effective date	II	10(a)
manner petitions circulated, etc., providing of	II	10(e)
reserve powers of people	IV	1
secretary of state, duties of	II	9(c)
signatures percent required	II	9(b)
statute not delayed when referendum petition filed	II	10(a)
statutes, referendum, amendment or repeal of	II	10(c)
submission of	II	9(b), 9(c)
title and summary preparation by attorney general	II	10(d)
RELIEF		
laws re, administration of	XVI	11
RELIGION		
buildings under construction for purposes of exemption from taxation	XIII	3(f), 4(b), 5
business, etc., disqualification because of religion, prohibited	I	8
free exercise, etc., of	I	4
public aid for school, institution, etc., controlled by religious sect, etc., prohibited	XVI	5
taxation exemption re property used exclusively for religious purposes	XIII	3(f), 4(b), 4(d), 5
RENTALS		
water regulation by state	X	5
RENTERS		
tax benefits	XIII	3(k)
REPORTS		
governor's report to legislature each calendar year	V	3
judges' reports to judicial council	VI	6
law enforcement officers' reports to attorney general	V	13
reprieves, pardons, and commutations, governor's granting of	V	8
REPRIEVES		
grant by governor of	V	8
RESEARCH		
mass transit guideways, public	XIX	1(b), 4

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
RESIDENCE		
city, county, or public district employees	XI	10(b)
electors	II	2, 3
governor. 5 years state residence immediately preceding election	V	2
legislative members. 3 years immediately preceding election	IV	2(c)
RESOLUTIONS		
alcoholic beverage appeals board member, removal of	XX	22
alcoholic beverage control, director of, removal of	XX	22
fish and game commission members, removal of, by concurrent resolution	IV	20(b)
legislative committees, selection of	IV	11
RESTAURANTS		
alcoholic beverages, sale, etc., of	XX	22
RETIREMENT		
judges—		
age or disability, for	VI	20
compulsory	VI	18(c), 18(d)
legislators—		
cost of living increases	IV	4
limitations	IV	4
reduction in terms of: effect on benefits, etc.	XX	6
teachers—		
contributions and benefits	IX	6
REVENUE MARINE SERVICE. See MILITARY, NAVAL, ETC., SERVICE; VETERANS		
REVENUES, STATE. See also TAXATION.		
budget estimates	IV	12(a)
school support	IX	6
	XVI	8
REVIEW. See also APPEALS.		
alcoholic beverage control, department of, decisions of	XX	22
civil service, state, disciplinary actions re	VII	3(a)
REWARD		
legislator's vote, influencing	IV	15
RIGHTS OF WAY		
navigable waters, frontage or tidal lands of	X	4
RIGHTS, PEOPLE'S		
accused	I	15
aid of counsel	I	14
assemble, to	I	3
due process	I	7(a)
education	IX	1
electors, as, qualifications for	I	22
equal protection of the laws	I	7(a)
fish, to	I	25
government, alter or reform	II	1
guaranteed by California Constitution as independent from United States Constitution	I	24
habeas corpus privilege	I	11
inalienable	I	1
initiative powers reserved to people	IV	1
liberty of conscience	I	4
navigable waters, access to	X	2
noncitizens	I	20
petition, to	I	3
punishment, not to receive cruel or unusual	I	17
referendum powers reserved to people	IV	1
religious worship	I	4
reserved rights	I	24
searches and seizures, unreasonable, prohibited	I	13
speech and press, liberty of	I	2
trial by jury	I	16
vote	II	2

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
RIPARIAN RIGHTS		
stream or water courses	X	2
RULES		
legislature proceedings of each house	IV	7(a)
§		
SACRAMENTO, CITY OF		
capital of California	III	2
SACRAMENTO COUNTY		
consolidation as charter city and county	XX	1
SALARIES See also COMPENSATION, WAGES		
county superintendents of schools	IX	3 1(b)
state officers, elected	III	4
teachers not less than \$2400 annually	IX	6
urgency statutes changing prohibition	IV	8(d)
SALES See also PURCHASES		
alcoholic beverages	XX	22
homesteads, forced sale of, protection from	XX	1 5
pollution control facilities, environmental	XVI	14
property, forced sale of, protection from	XX	1 5
tidelands	X	3
University of California, sales of real property by competitive bidding procedures	IX	9(a), 9(f)
water regulation by state	X	5
SALES OR USE TAXES		
revenue apportionment, etc., local governmental agency contracts re	XIII	29
SAN DIEGO COUNTY		
court districts	VI	5(b)
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS		
public moneys, deposit of	XI	11(b)
SCHOOLS See also EDUCATION, TEACHERS		
academy of sciences, California	XIII	4(c)
apportionments re construction, etc., state allocation board legislative members' duties re	XVI	1
average daily attendance—		
apportionment, minimum amount	IX	6
boards of education, city member qualifications, etc charter provisions	IX	16
boards of education, county, election, etc., of	IX	3 3, 7
bonds—		
issuance of	{ IX	6½
	XVI	18
certificated employees—		
salaries, minimum, retirement, etc	IX	6
church controlled, public aid to, prohibited	XVI	5
Cogswell polytechnical college	XIII	4(c)
common schools, legislature to provide system of	IX	5
common schools, sectarian or denominational doctrine prohibited in county superintendents of—	IX	8
election or appointment	IX	3
qualifications	IX	3 1(a)
salary	IX	3 1(b)
districts—		
bonds—		
indebtedness for public school repair, etc., purposes	XVI	18
issuance, requirement re	IX	6½
	XVI	18
classification of, legislature's	IX	14
formation in more than one county	IX	6½, 14
governing boards, initiation, etc., of programs, etc., by	IX	14
governing boards, powers of	IX	14
high school district incorporation, organization, etc	IX	14
incorporation and organization, legislature's power to provide	IX	14
indebtedness or liability, limitations on	XVI	18

SCHOOLS—continued	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
elementary schools—		
inclusion in public school system.....	IX	6
free schools.....	IX	5
funds, apportionment of	IX	6
integration plan, continuance or commencement of	I	7(a)
kindergartens—		
inclusion in public school system.....	IX	6
mechanical arts, California school of	XIII	4(c)
property of, tax exemption for	XIII	3(d), 3(e), 5
public school system—		
definition	IX	6
state school fund apportionments	IX	6
support	IX	6
	XVI	8
transfer of school from system prohibited.	IX	6
pupil school assignment	I	7(a)
pupil transportation	I	7(a)
religious creed, controlled by, public aid to, prohibited	XVI	5
secondary schools—		
inclusion in public school system.....	IX	6
sectarian or denominational, aid to, prohibited	IX	8
	XVI	5
	XX	2
Stanford University, Leland, Jr.		
state colleges—		
inclusion in public school system.....	IX	6
state school fund—		
apportionments.....	IX	6
superintendent of public instruction—		
compensation	V	12
date of office	IX	2
deputy and associates, nomination of	IX	2.1
deputy and associates, terms of	IX	2.1
election	IX	2
reapportionment commission, membership on	IV	6
teaching staff of schools under jurisdiction of: civil service exemption	VII	4(i)
University of California, ex officio regent of the	IX	9(a)
support of, revenues for	IX	6
	XVI	8
taxes, levy of,	XIII	21
teachers' salaries not less than \$2400 annually	IX	6
teaching staffs of certain, state civil service exemption for	VII	4(i)
technical schools—		
inclusion in public school system	IX	6
textbooks—		
adoption of.....	IX	7.5
free of charge	IX	7.5
University of California	IX	9
SEARCH WARRANTS		
issuance	I	13
SEARCHES AND SEIZURES		
unreasonable, prohibited	I	13
SECRETARY OF STATE		
ballot pamphlets re authorization of state indebtedness, printing of.....	XVI	1
city charters, filing of	XI	3(a)
compensation	V	12
county charters, filing of.....	XI	3(a)
election of	V	11
initiative measures	II	8(b), 8(c)
reapportionment commission, membership on	IV	6
recall of	II	17
recall petition signatures, continuous count of.....	II	14(c)
referendum measures	II	9(b), 9(c)
term of office	V	11
vacancy in office of, appointment to fill	V	5(b)

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
SECURITIES See also STOCKS.		
colleges, nonprofit: exemption from taxation	XIII	3(e)
parking meter revenues: availability for provision of public parking facilities	XVI	15
public moneys, investment of	XI	11(b)
SELF-INCRIMINATION.....	I	15
SENATE. See also LEGISLATURE.		
adjournment or recess—		
adjournment sine die	IV	3(a)
day to day	IV	7(a)
10 days, recesses for more than: consent of other house.....	IV	7(d)
bills See also LEGISLATURE.		
budget bill—		
introduction by each house	IV	12(c)
committees—		
proceedings, public	IV	7(c)
selection of.....	IV	11
compensation of members.....	IV	4
constitution, proposal of amendments to	XVIII	1
districts—		
formation, etc.....	IV	6
reapportionment of	IV	6
employees of, civil service exemption for	VII	4(a)
governor's appointments, confirmation of—		
alcoholic beverage control appeals board members.....	XX	22
alcoholic beverage control, director of	XX	22
constitutional offices, vacancies in	V	5(b)
fish and game commission members	IV	20(b)
judicial performance, commission on, members of.. ..	VI	8
personnel board, state, members of	VII	2(a)
public utilities commissioners	XII	1
University of California, regents of the	IX	9(a)
impeachment, trial by.....	IV	18(a)
journal of.. ..	IV	7(b)
legislative power vested in	IV	1
members—		
absent members, compelling attendance of	IV	7(a)
civil process, not subject to	IV	14
compensation	IV	4
conflict of interest	IV	5
districts	IV	6
election—		
date of	IV	2(b)
houses to judge own	IV	5
residency	IV	2(c)
terms	IV	2(a)
vacancy	IV	2(d)
expenses	IV	4
expulsion by two-thirds vote.....	IV	5
ineligibility for other state offices or employment	IV	13
influencing vote of	IV	15
judicial council, membership on	VI	6
mileage	IV	4
oath of office	XX	3
qualifications—		
elector.....	IV	2(c)
houses to judge own	IV	5
residence and citizenship	IV	2(c)
recall of.....	II	14(b)
retirement	IV	4
	XX	6
succession in war- or enemy-caused disaster	IV	21(a)
terms	IV	2(a)
vote of: felony to influence by bribery, etc.	IV	15
membership	IV	2(a)

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
SENATE—continued		
officers—		
appointed, civil service exemption for	VII	4(a)
choosing of	IV	7(a)
organization	IV	3(a)
president of senate See also LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
lieutenant governor as	V	9
vote in case of tie, casting of	V	9
president pro tempore—		
University of California board of regents, selection of, advisory committee re membership and appointments	IX	9(e)
proceedings, public	IV	7(c)
quorum of	IV	7(a)
rules—		
adoption	IV	7(a)
rules committee—		
University of California board of regents, selection of, advisory committee re appointments	IX	9(e)
sessions—		
regular	IV	3(a)
special	IV	3(b)
vacancy, election to fill	IV	2(d)
vote recordination in journal	IV	7(b)
SENTENCE, COMMUTATION OF		
governor, granting by	V	8
SEPARATE PROPERTY		
husband and wife	I	21
SEPARATION OF POWERS..	III	3
SEX		
disqualification re business, etc., because of sex prohibited	I	8
University of California: debarred admission because of sex prohibited....	IX	9(f)
SHERIFFS		
county charter provisions re	XI	4(c)
elected county sheriffs	XI	1(b)
supervision by attorney general	V	13
SIGNATURES		
initiative petitions	II	8(b)
recall petitions	II	14 (b), 14(c), 15, 16
referendum petitions	II	9(b)
SINGLE-FAMILY DWELLINGS		
taxation, property, assessment for purposes of	XIII	9
SLAVERY		
prohibited	I	6
SOCIAL WELFARE, DEPARTMENT OF		
aid to blind, enforcement of provisions re	XVI	3
SOLDIERS		
quartering of	I	5
SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY		
limitations prescribing of procedure for claims against counties, cities, and their officers, etc	XI	12
SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS See also ASSESSMENTS		
property acquisition for public use, proceedings re	XVI	19
public improvements, proceedings re	XVI	19
SPEECH		
freedom of, guaranteed	I	2
SPENDING LIMITATION, GOVERNMENT See APPROPRIATIONS—government spending limitation		
STANFORD UNIVERSITY, LELAND, JR		
rights, powers, privileges, etc	XX	2
STATE AID See AGED AID, BLIND PERSONS, CALIFORNIA, STATE OF—aid		
STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA See BAR, STATE		
STATE COLLEGES See COLLEGES, STATE		
STATE CONTROLLER See CONTROLLER, STATE		

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
STATE TREASURER. See TREASURER, STATE		
STATE UNIVERSITY See UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA		
STATUTES		
administrative agencies declaration of statute's unenforceability or refusal to enforce statute prohibited..	III	3 5
bond issues, previous, constitutional provisions re repeal and continuance as statutes	XVI	2(b), 2(c)
bond measures, submission to the electors of	XVI	2(a)
charters, county or city publishing in official state statutes ..	XI	3(a)
city and county, provisions for consolidation of county and cities within as	XI	6(a)
civil service statutes enforcement by state personnel board	VII	3(a)
compensation of state officers	V	12
constitutionality declaration of unconstitutionality by administrative agency prohibited	III	3.5
corporations, laws concerning, alteration or repeal of	XX	5
county charters	XI	4(d), 4(h)
effective date.	IV	8(c)
enactment by bill	IV	8(b)
enforcement: refusal by administrative agency prohibited	III	3 5
executive assignment and reorganization, governor's authority for	V	6
governor's signature..	IV	10(a)
initiative statutes—		
effective date	II	10(a)
proposal, etc	II	8
justice court districts, division of county into	VI	5(a)
local or special statute invalid if general statute applicable	IV	16(b)
militia, provision for	V	7
municipal court districts, division of county into.....	VI	5(a)
naming of individuals or private corporations prohibited	II	12
referendum—		
approval or rejection by	II	9(a)
effective date	II	10(a)
repleves, pardons, and commutations, application procedures for titles	IV	9
uniform operation	IV	16(a)
urgency statutes	IV	8(c)
STOCKS See also SECURITIES		
irrigation districts, holdings by	XVI	6
mutual water companies or corporations, acquisition and holding of shares in	XVI	17
pension or retirement funds, public authorization of investments	XVI	17
state, etc , as stockholder, prohibitions re exceptions ..	XVI	6, 17
taxation, etc	XIII	2
STREETS		
motor vehicle fees and taxes use	XIX	2
motor vehicle fuel taxes use	XIX	1(a)
tidelands reserved to state for, sale of	X	3
SUBPENAS		
public utilities commission's powers re	XII	6
SUBVENTIONS		
homeowners' property tax exemption, revenue losses re	XIII	3(k), 25
local government use	XIII	24
mandated new programs or higher levels of service reimbursement of local government costs	XIII B	6
postponement of property tax payments on residences of persons 62 years or older, revenue losses re	XIII	8 5
SUBVERSIVES		
office or employment, public, disqualification from	VII	9(a)
SUFFRAGE See also ELECTIONS, VOTING		
privilege of free, support of	VII	8(b)
property qualifications, prohibited	I	22
SUITS AGAINST STATE		
permitted	III	5

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION		
compensation	V	12
date of office	IX	2
deputy and associates, nomination of	IX	2.1
deputy and associates, terms of	IX	2.1
election	IX	2
reapportionment commission, membership on	IV	6
teaching staff of schools under jurisdiction of civil service exemption. . .	VII	4(i)
University of California, ex officio regent of the	IX	9(a)
vacancy in office of, appointment to fill	V	5(b)
SUPERINTENDENTS OF SCHOOLS, COUNTY. See COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS OF SCHOOLS		
SUPERIOR COURTS See also COURTS		
attorney general, prosecutions by. powers as district attorney	V	13
certiorari, original jurisdiction in	VI	10
commissioners, appointment of	VI	22
county clerk as ex officio clerk of	VI	4
county, in each	VI	4
court of record	VI	1
habeas corpus proceedings, original jurisdiction in	VI	10
judges—		
bar, state, membership preceding selection	VI	15
compensation	VI	19
disqualification, grounds for	VI	18(a)
election of	VI	16(b)
eligibility	VI	15
employment or office, public, prohibited	VI	17
habeas corpus, original jurisdiction in	VI	10
judicial council, membership on	VI	6
judicial performance, commission on, membership on	VI	8
leave of absence re declaration of candidacy for public office	VI	17
number	VI	4
practice of law prohibited	VI	17
retirement for age or disability	VI	20
retirement for disability	VI	18(c)
suspension or removal of	VI	18(b), 18(c)
terms of office	VI	16(c)
judicial power vested in	VI	1
jurisdiction, appellate	VI	11
jurisdiction, original	VI	10
mandamus, original jurisdiction in	VI	10
officers, appointment of	VI	22
prohibition, original jurisdiction in	VI	10
SUPREME COURT See also COURTS		
censure of judges	VI	18(c)
certiorari, original jurisdiction in	VI	10
chief justice See also subheading, <i>Justices</i> .		
acting chief justice, selection, etc., of	VI	22
appellate court acting presiding justice, selection of	VI	3
assignment of judges	VI	15
convenes court	VI	2
judicial appointments, commission on membership	VI	7
judicial council membership, etc	VI	6
commissioners, appointment of	VI	22
commutations for twice convicted felons, recommendations re	V	8
composition of	VI	2
convening of	VI	2
court of record	VI	1
death judgment, appellate jurisdiction re	VI	11
decisions in writing that determine causes	VI	14
governor, vacancy in office of jurisdiction re succession, etc	V	10
habeas corpus proceedings, original jurisdiction in	VI	10
judgment, concurrence necessary for	VI	2
judicial performance, commission on, appointments to	VI	8
judicial power vested in	VI	1

SUPREME COURT—continued

justices. See also subheading, *chief justice*.

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
associate justices—		
acting chief justice	VI	2
number	VI	2
bar, state, membership preceding selection	VI	15
censure or removal, recommended	VI	18(e)
compensation	VI	19
declaration of candidacy, filing of	VI	16(d)
election	VI	16(a)
eligibility	VI	15
employment or office, public, prohibited	VI	17
nominations by governor	VI	16(d)
practice of law prohibited	VI	17
retirement for age or disability	VI	20
retirement, recommended	VI	18(e)
terms of office	VI	16(a)
vacancies, appointments to fill	VI	16(d)
mandamus, original jurisdiction in	VI	10
opinions, publication of	VI	14
pardons when second felony, recommendations re	V	8
prohibition, original jurisdiction in	VI	10
removal of judges	VI	18(a), 18(b)
retirement of judges	VI	18(c)
suspension of judges	VI	18(b)
transfer of cases to, or from, other courts	VI	12
transfer of cause from one court or division	VI	12

T

TAXES

actions re recovery of taxes claimed illegal	XIII	32
aged persons 62 years or older: postponement of tax payments on principal place of residence	XIII	8.5
alcoholic beverage sales, etc., collection, etc., of excise taxes on	XX	22
apportionments—		
sales or use tax: revenues, local, contracts re	XIII	29
appropriations raised by, ratio of total	XIII	22
aqueducts	XIII	19
assessments. See ASSESSMENTS.		
banks and national banking associations	XIII	27
bonded indebtedness, city, county, etc., interest on	XVI	18
bonds, generally	XIII	2
boundaries, state, changes, etc., property involved in	XIII	23
canals	XIII	19
car companies	XIII	19
collections—		
legal or equitable process to prevent, prohibited	XIII	32
community redevelopment projects, taxable property re	XVI	16
corporations	XIII	27
credits, solvent	XIII	2
debentures	XIII	2
deeds of trust	XIII	2
districts, special, imposition of taxes on	XIII A	4
ditches	XIII	19
electric companies	XIII	19
equalization, county boards of See also EQUALIZATION, COUNTY BOARDS OF		
assessment appeals board as constituting	XIII	16
duties, etc	XIII	16
equalization, state board of See also EQUALIZATION, STATE BOARD OF		
duties, etc	XIII	17, 18
local governmental agency land outside its boundaries adjustment, etc., of assessments	XIII	11
exemptions—		
academy of sciences, California	XIII	4(c)

TAXES—continued

exemptions—continued

bonds—

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
California, state of	XIII	3(c)
governmental agencies	XIII	3(c)
debts secured by land	XIII	3(n)
governmental agencies, property belonging to	XIII	3(b)
grape vines under three years	XII	3(t)
householders' personal property	XIII	3(m)
Huntington, Henry E., library and art gallery.	XIII	4(c)
local government, property belonging to	XIII	3(b)
mechanical arts, California school of	XIII	4(c)

property—

buildings under construction—

charitable purposes, buildings for	XIII	4(b), 5
colleges, nonprofit	XIII	3(e), 5
hospitals, nonprofit	XIII	4(b), 5
religious purposes, buildings for	XIII	3(f), 4(b), 5
burial plots, etc., property used for	XIII	3(g)
charitable purposes, property used exclusively for	XIII	4(b), 5
church property	XIII	3(f), 5
church property parking lots	XIII	4(d)
colleges, nonprofit, buildings, etc., of	XIII	3(e), 5
colleges, state, property used for	XIII	3(d)
community colleges, property used for	XIII	3(d)
crops, growing	XIII	3(h)
homeowners	XIII	3(k), 25
hospitals, nonprofit, property used exclusively for	XIII	4(b), 5
libraries, public free, property used for	XIII	3(d)
low value real property exemption by boards of supervisors	XIII	7
museums, free, property used for	XIII	3(d)
personal property, certain	XIII	3(m)
religious purposes, property used exclusively for	XIII	3(f), 4(b), 4(d), 5
schools, public, property used for	XIII	3(d)
state, property belonging to	XIII	3(a)
universities, state, property of	XIII	3(d)
veterans, blind	XIII	4(a)
veterans, disabled	XIII	4(a)
veterans, generally	XIII	3(o), 3(p), 3(q), 3(r), 35, 4(a)

waivers

widows of veterans	XIII	6
subversive persons or groups, exemption for, prohibited	VII	3(p), 4(a) 9(b)

trees—

forest, immature	XIII	3(j)
fruit, under four years	XIII	3(i)
nut, under four years	XIII	3(i)
vessels, certain	XIII	3(l)

flumes

franchises	XIII	19
gas companies	XIII	27
golf courses, nonprofit, assessment of	XIII	19
improvements and land separately assessed for purpose of	XIII	10
indebtedness, evidence of	XIII	13
insurers—	XIII	2

annual tax, basis of the	XIII	28(c)
annual tax imposed	XIII	28(b)
annual tax, rate of	XIII	28(d)
board of equalization, assessment by	XIII	28(h)
definitions	XIII	28(a)
fraternal benefit societies.	XIII	28(f)
in lieu tax exceptions	XIII	28(f)
intent of section re gross premiums, less return premiums, received	XIII	28(j)
investments definition	XIII	28(c)

TAXES—continued			
		<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
insurers—continued			
ocean marine insurance		XIII	28(f), 28(g)
reciprocal or interinsurance exchanges		XIII	28(a), 28(f)
reciprocity		XIII	28(f)
state compensation insurance fund		XIII	28(a)
vote, legislative majority requirement re passage of rate change		XIII	28(i)
land—			
improvements separately assessed		XIII	13
local governmental agency, taxable land outside boundaries owned by valuation, etc		XIII	11
legislature's passing of laws to carry out constitutional provisions		XIII	33
levy of, delegated to private person, etc., prohibited		XI	11(a)
liens—			
cessation after 30 years, presumption re		XIII	30
local governmental agency property—			
assessment subsequent to 1968		XIII	11
improvements, replacement, etc., of, subsequent to March 1954, assessment of		XIII	11
land owned outside its boundaries, definition re		XIII	11
land owned outside its boundaries, valuation, etc., of		XIII	11
lien date in 1967 deemed as lien date in 1966		XIII	11
water consumption or usage outside boundaries, limitations on, assessment, etc., of		XIII	11
mortgages		XIII	2
motor vehicle fees and taxes—			
use of		XIX	2
motor vehicle fuel—			
allocation		XIX	3
legislative acts authorizing use of		XIX	3
mass transit guideway purposes, public, uses for purposes of		XIX	1(b)
property acquired by use of revenues from		XIX	8, 9
state property purchased with tax revenues, transfer of surplus		XIX	9
street and highway purposes, use for		XIX	1(a)
notes		XIII	2
payment after 30 years, presumption re		XIII	30
personal property—			
classification of exemption		XIII	2
householder's		XIII	3(m)
legislature's provision for		XIII	2
rates, etc., re unsecured property		XIII	12
pipelines		XIII	19
power of taxation, suspension, etc., by grant or contract of, prohibited		XIII	31
proceeds of taxes, definition of		XIII B	8(c)
property—			
assessment at full cash value		XIII	1
assessment, place of		XIII	14
classification waivers		XIII	6
damaged or destroyed property, assessment or reassessment of		XIII	15
disaster, property reconstructed after		XIII A	2(a)
exemptions See subheading, <i>exemptions</i>			
full cash value base to reflect inflationary rate		XIII A	2(b)
full cash value, definition of		XIII A	2(a)
historical significance, property of		XIII	8
limitation, tax, effective date of provisions re		XIII A	5
limitation, tax, exceptions to		XIII A	1(b)
limitation, tax, severability of provisions re		XIII A	6
maximum ad valorem tax of 1% of full cash value		XIII A	1(a)
1975, appraised value after newly constructed, ownership change, etc		XIII A	2(a)
postponement of tax payments on residences of persons 62 years or older		XIII	85
sales of real property sales or transactions taxes prohibited		XIII A	3, 4
subject to taxation		XIII	1, 2
two or more counties, tax levy when boundaries include voter approval		XI	14
unsecured property		XIII	12

TAXES—continued		<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
property—continued			
valuation of assessable property adjustments change in assessment ratio		XIII	3 5
publicly owned property		XIII	11
railroad companies		XIII	19
rates—			
basis of the annual tax, tax rate applied to the: insurers		XIII	28 (d)
insurers		XIII	28 (a), 28 (i)
legislature's providing of		XIII	20
unsecured property		XIII	12
renters' tax benefits		XIII	3 (k)
sales or use tax revenues, local, apportionment of, contracts re		XIII	29
schools—			
districts—			
levy and assessment		XIII	21
state taxes: changes by rate increases or computation methods' vote requirement		XIII A	3
statutes providing tax levies effective immediately		IV	8 (c)
stock, capital		XIII	2
telegraph and telephone companies		XIII	19
TEACHERS			
civil service, state, exemption		VII	4 (i)
retirement, contributions for, and benefits to		IX	6
salary, annual not less than \$2,400		IX	6
TELEGRAPH			
assessment of property of telegraph companies		XIII	19
regulation and control as public utility		XII	3
TELEPHONE			
assessment of property of telephone companies		XIII	19
regulation and control as public utility		XII	3
TERMS OF OFFICE See OFFICE—terms			
TESTIMONY			
comment by court		VI	10
TEXTBOOKS, PUBLIC SCHOOL See SCHOOLS—textbooks			
TIDELANDS			
exclusion of right of way, etc., prohibited		X	4
sale of, restrictions on		X	3
TIME			
bills—			
budget bill—			
June 15th of each year, passage by midnight of		IV	12 (c)
September 1 of even-numbered year, passage on or after, prohibited		IV	10 (a)
September 30th of 2nd calendar year of biennium, becomes statute if not returned by governor before		IV	10 (a)
November 15th of 2nd calendar year of biennium, may not be presented to governor after		IV	10 (a)
12 days after adjournment of special session, becomes statute if not vetoed and deposited within		IV	10 (a)
12 days not returned by governor becomes a statute		IV	10 (a)
budget—			
10 days of each calendar year, submitted by governor within first constitutional amendment or revision—			
1 day after election, effective		XVIII	4
constitutional convention—			
6 months from time of majority vote, legislature to provide for convention within		XVIII	2
elections, recall—			
60 days or more than 80 days from certification, election date not less than		II	15
6 months, no petition to be circulated or filed for another recall before		II	18
elective offices, constitutional—			
even-numbered year before expiration of term, holding of election on		II	20
Monday after January 1 following election, commencement of terms on		II	20

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
TIME—continued		
governor's appointments, confirmation of—		
90 days, within, of submission of nomination, taking of office if neither confirmed nor refused confirmation	V	5(b)
initiative measures—		
131 days after qualifying, submission at next general election held at least	II	8(c)
judges—		
election, time of, and terms	VI	16(a), 16(c)
September 16, nomination of candidate by governor before	VI	16(d)
30 days before August 16 next preceding expiration of term, filing a declaration of candidacy within	VI	16(d)
90 days, causes submitted but pending and undetermined for salary suspension	VI	19
5 years immediately preceding selection to municipal court, member of state bar	VI	15
10 years immediately preceding selection to court of record other than municipal court, member of state bar	VI	15
legislative members—		
5 days before and after, and during, session, not subject to civil process	IV	14
legislature—		
1st Monday in December of even-numbered year, regular session to commence	IV	3(a)
November 30, adjournment sine die at midnight on	IV	3(a)
10 days, recesses for more than consent of both houses	IV	7(d)
referendum—		
31 days after qualifying, submission at next general election held at least	II	9(c)
90 days after enactment date of statute, presentation within	II	9(b)
superintendent of public instruction—		
1st Monday after January 1 next succeeding his election, begins duties of office	IX	2
TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS		
bonds—		
indebtedness for public school repair, etc., purposes	XVI	18
issuance, requirements re	XVI	18
credit, giving or lending of, prohibited	XVI	6
housing project, low rent, approval of	XXXIV	1
indebtedness or liability, limitations on	XVI	18
insurance pooling arrangement joint powers agreement, etc	XVI	6
sectarian, etc , purposes, aid for, prohibited	XVI	5
tideland sales to	X	3
tort liability or public liability losses: payment through insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6
unemployment insurance payment through insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6
water supplied to, franchise to collect rates, etc , for use of	X	6
workers' compensation, payment through insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6
TRANSPORTATION		
alcoholic beverages	XX	22
companies See TRANSPORTATION COMPANIES		
mass transit guideways, public. See MASS TRANSIT GUIDEWAYS, PUBLIC		
municipal corporation, operation, etc , of public works by	XI	9(a)
plans, etc —		
motor vehicle revenues use for	XIX	3
railroads See RAILROADS		
vessels, certain exemption from taxation	XIII	3(l)
TRANSPORTATION COMPANIES		
charges, etc , discrimination in, prohibited	XII	4
charges, rates of, public utilities commission establishment of	XII	4
free, etc , passes for public officers, prohibited	XII	7
legislative control of	XII	3
rate increases.	XII	4
TREASON		
definition	I	18

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
TREASON—continued		
evidence required for conviction	I	18
TREASURER, STATE		
compensation	V	12
election of	V	11
term of office	V	11
vacancy in office of, appointment to fill	V	5(b)
TREASURY, STATE See also FUNDS—state		
bond issuance, funds created for proceeds from, abolishment, etc., of	XVI	15
bond proceeds fund, general obligation, creation, etc., of	XVI	15
warrants on appropriation requirement	XVI	7
TREES		
fruit and nut, under four years, exemption from taxation of	XIII	3(i)
immature forest, exemption from taxation of	XIII	3(j)
TRIAL BY JURY See also TRIALS		
guaranteed	I	16
TRIALS		
criminal cases, rights of accused in	I	15
impeachment tried by senate	IV	18(a)
judges, temporary	VI	21
jury trials—		
right of, guaranteed	I	16
waiver, evidence and finding of facts by appellate courts	VI	11
new trials, granting of, when miscarriage of justice	VI	13
original jurisdiction, courts having	VI	10
workers' compensation disputes	XIV	4
TRUSTS AND TRUSTEES		
bonds, etc., registration of	XI	11(b)
insurers having trust departments, taxation of	XIII	28(f)
U		
UNEMPLOYMENT		
relief laws, etc	XVI	11
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE		
counties, city and county, etc. payment through insurance pooling arrangement	XVI	6
UNITED STATES		
aged, pensions or aid for, state cooperation re	XVI	10
California as inseparable part of	III	1
constitution of supreme law	III	1
hospital construction, federal-state funds for	XVI	3
housing projects, low rent, funds for	XXXIV	1
office holder civil office prohibited	VII	7
overthrow by force or violence, advocating, disqualification from public office, etc	VII	9
water laws, state, conformance with	X	7
UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES See COGSWELL POLYTECHNICAL COLLEGE, COLLEGES, NONPROFIT, COLLEGES, PRIVATE, COLLEGES, STATE, COMMUNITY COLLEGES, CALIFORNIA, STANFORD UNIVERSITY, LELAND, JR., UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA		
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA		
alumni association, president and vice president of, as ex officio regents of the University of California	IX	9(a)
bidding procedures, competitive, re construction contracts, etc	IX	9(a)
officers and employees—		
civil service, state, exemption	VII	4(h)
oath or affirmation of office	XX	3
subversives, disqualification of	VII	9(a)
president, acting, as ex officio regent of the University of California	IX	9(a)
regents—		
advisory committee for the selection of the	IX	9(e)
appointments of additional members to board of	IX	9(c)
composition of board of	IX	9(a), 9(d), 9(e)

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA—continued

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
regents—continued		
meetings, public	IX	9(g)
powers	IX	9
terms	IX	9(b)
trust, administration of	IX	9(f)
sex, debarred admission because of, prohibited	IX	9(f)

USURY

interest rate restrictions and exemptions	XV	1
---	----	---

V

VACANCIES

Attorney General, vacancy in office of	V	5(b)
Controller, State, office of	V	5(b)
county charter provisions re	XI	4(c), 4(e)
courts of appeal judges	VI	16(d)
equalization, state board of	V	5(b)
fish and game commission members	IV	20(b)
governor, office of, during war- or enemy-caused disaster	IV	21(b)
governor, office of, succession re	V	10
governor's appointments to fill	V	5
judicial council, membership on	VI	6
judicial performance, commission on, membership on	VI	8
legislature	IV	2(d)
legislature when war- or enemy-caused disaster	IV	21(a)
Lieutenant Governor, office of	V	5(b)
personnel board, state	VII	2(a)
public utilities commission	XII	1
Secretary of State, office of	V	5(b)
Superintendent of Public Instruction, office of	V	5(b)
superior court judges	VI	16(c)
supreme court justices	VI	16(d)
Treasurer, State, office of	V	5(b)
University of California, regents of the	IX	9(b)

VERDICTS

civil actions, trial by jury in	I	16
---	---	----

VESSELS

alcoholic beverages, sale, etc, of	XX	22
taxation, exemption of certain from	XIII	3(l)

VETERANS

blind, property of, tax exemption for	XIII	4(a)
business loans, state aid for	XVI	6
civil service preference	VII	6(a)
dependents, eligibility of, for tax exemptions	XIII	3(p), 4(a)
disabled, property of, tax exemption for	XIII	4(a)
farms and homes, state aid for acquisition of	XVI	6
tax exemption re property.	XIII	3(o), 3(p), 3(q), 3(r), 35, 4(a)

VETO See LEGISLATURE—*bills*

VINES

grape, under three years, exemption from taxation of	XIII	3(i)
--	------	------

VOCATION

disqualification because of sex, race, etc, prohibited	I	8
--	---	---

VOTING See also ELECTIONS, LEGISLATURE—*votes and voting*,
SUFFRAGE

civil service statutes, etc, state personnel board re	VII	3(a)
disqualification	II	4
lieutenant governor, casting vote as president of senate	V	9
majority required—		
boards of education, member qualifications, etc city charter amendments	IX	16
bonded indebtedness for certain public school purposes	XVI	18
constitution, California, amendment or revision of	XVIII	4

VOTING—continued

	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
majority required—continued		
constitutional convention, calling of	XVIII	2
housing project, low rent, development, etc., of.	XXXIV	1
indebtedness, state, authorization of.	XVI	1
mass transit guideways, public, use of motor vehicle revenues for	XIX	4
property tax levy when local government boundary includes two or more counties ..	XI	14
sales or use tax revenues, local, apportionments, contracts re	XIII	29
% required—		
bonded indebtedness, city, county, etc	XVI	18
right	II	2
secret	II	7

W

WAGES See also COMPENSATION, SALARIES		
minimum wages, legislature's providing for	XIV	1
WAIVERS		
property tax exemptions.....	XIII	6
WAR		
public works, 8-hour day on, exception to ..	XIV	2
WAR-CAUSED DISASTER		
legislative powers ..	IV	21
WARRANTS		
cause, issue on probable ..	I	13
WARRANTS ON STATE TREASURY		
institutions not state managed or controlled, appropriations for purpose or benefit of prohibited	XVI	3
moneys drawn by warrants only	XVI	7
WATER		
appropriations, etc., state regulation of	X	5
city, county, etc., supplies to, collection of rates, etc., for	X	6
conservation ..	X	2
franchises, collection of rates, etc., by.....	X	6
international water system, acquisition of control of irrigation districts as stockholders ..	XVI	6
lands, state, acquisition of interest in, conformance to state laws requisite to ..	X	7
municipal corporations, operation, etc., of public works by	XI	9(a)
navigable waters. See NAVIGABLE WATERS		
regulation and control as public utility.....	XII	3
resources, beneficial use of ..	X	2
riparian rights ..	X	2
stock in mutual companies, public agency acquisition, etc., of	XVI	17
taxable lands owned by local governmental agency outside its boundaries inclusion of water rights	XIII	11
WHARFAGE		
regulation and control as public utility ..	XII	3
WIDOWERS		
veterans' property tax exemption ..	XIII	4(a)
WIDOWS		
veterans' widows, property tax exemption for ...	XIII	3(p), 4(a)
WILLS		
separate property ..	I	21
WITNESSES		
credibility of, comment on ..	VI	10
defendant's right to ..	I	15
detention, unreasonable, prohibited ..	I	10
testimony of, comment on ..	VI	10
treason, conviction of ..	I	18
WORKERS' COMPENSATION		
counties, city and county, etc.: payment through insurance pooling arrangement ..	XVI	6
creation, enforcement, etc., of system re.	XIV	4

WORKERS' COMPENSATION—continued	<i>Article</i>	<i>Section</i>
disputes, settlement of, provisions re	XIV	4
WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS		
suspension of	I	11
WRITINGS		
supreme court and courts of appeal: decisions that determine causes ..	VI	14